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## Peking Alleges A New Violation By U.S. Aircraft

Tokyo, Sept. 1. A new charge that an American aircraft dropped two bombs over the neutral zone residence of the chief North Korean truce negotiator early today (Saturday) was broadcast by the Chinese Red radio at Peking.

The broadcast said that bombs were dropped at 12.30 a.m. today and fell less than half a mile from General Nam Il's residence at Pingkotong, near Kaesong. The broadcast added that the UN Command had been asked to send investigators.

It was the second time in 10 days that the Peking Radio had charged the allies with bombing the neutral zone. The Radio earlier carried a new formal protest against an alleged previous violation of the neutral zone as well as two new unofficial complaints against the Allies. The UN Command already had begun investigations of earlier charges.

On detailed Allied war maps, the tiny village of Pingkotong is approximately two miles northeast of Kaesong. There was no immediate word from the United Nations base camp regarding the alleged request for an investigation.

At Munsan, in Korea, four United Nations newsmen were called from the press train into the closely-guarded apple orchard advance base camp at 8.20 a.m. today, and it was speculated that they might be going along on any Allied investigation of the later Red charges of violations in the Kaesong neutral zone.

The U.N. Command gave no reason for calling the newsmen to the base camp. The four correspondents were not immediately identified. Associated Press and United Press.

**EARLIER PROTESTS**  
Tokyo, Sept. 1. The Communists today protested against a new series of alleged neutrality violations in the Kaesong truce conference zone and demanded that the United Nations Command do something about it. But there was no reply from the Red high command to an immediate appeal of the Allied Supreme Commander, General Matthew B. Ridgway, to forget arguments about neutrality violations and resume cease-fire talks.

## Eruptions In Java

Darwin, Aug. 31. Two Indonesian volcanoes are erupting, shooting clouds of volcanic ash 1,000 feet above their craters, a Quaitas Constellation airplane commander reported here today.

Captain Neares, who commanded the Constellation flying from Djakarta to Darwin, said that he was warned at Djakarta that the mountain of Kiloet, about 70 miles east of Soerabaya, was erupting.

Mount Slamet, 150 miles from Djakarta, had also apparently become active overnight, he said.

The airliner was forced away from its normal course. A strong wind had carried a thin layer of cloud 150 miles, he said.—Reuter.

## Aid Cuts Rejected By Senate

Washington, Aug. 31. The United States Senate today refused to cut a further \$500 million from the European economic aid funds.

In arguing for his amendment to cut the European economic funds, Senator Dirksen said that the Economic Co-operation Administration had hired the former National Chairman of the Socialist Party, Mr. Maynard Krueger, as a consultant on South-East Asian aid.

The Senator said that he did not want people like Mr. Krueger to carry American standards abroad.

Opposing the Dirksen move, Democratic Senator McMahon, Chairman of the Congressional Atomic Energy Commission, said that the survival of the United States was at stake.

Both Russia and the United States were stockpiling atomic weapons. If war came the United States would be victorious, but bombs would fall on American cities with great destruction and immense casualties, he declared.

The Senator was seeking support for authorization of the full \$5,000 million requested by President Truman, but reduced to \$7,535,700,000 by the Senate committees preparing the Bill.—Reuter.

## DISPOSAL OF JAPANESE ASSETS IN HONGKONG

### Substantial Sum Said Earmarked For University

(OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT)

London, Aug. 31. Hongkong social institutions generally, and Hongkong University in particular, are expected to benefit under a scheme for the disposal of Japanese assets in the Colony. An announcement to this effect is expected shortly after the signing of the Japanese peace treaty.

Mr James Griffiths, the Secretary of State for the Colonies, has been in consultation with the governments of the Far Eastern Colonies to work out a scheme for disposing of Japanese assets frozen in those territories and distributing the proceeds as partial compensation for the damage inflicted during the Occupation.

No details of the proposed scheme are known but it is learned on reliable authority that Hongkong University will receive a very substantial sum to help it out of its present financial difficulties.

It is estimated that there are in all some 22 million of frozen Japanese assets in Hongkong to be disposed of under the scheme.

It is stressed, however, that no definite value can be attached to these assets until they are realised.

Troops raised in Hongkong who were prisoners of war in the hands of the Japanese will also benefit.

Provision will be made for them out of about 25 million of Japanese assets which are to be handed over to the International Red Cross for the benefit of former POWs and their families.

Mr Herbert Morrison, the Foreign Secretary, said in the House of Commons recently that these funds will not be sufficient to permit the payment of large lump sums to all ex-POWs but it is hoped that whatever basis of distribution is adopted some measure of relief will be afforded to British ex-POWs including those raised in the Colonies and Protectorates.

## Jet Bomber's Record

Gander, Newfoundland, Aug. 31. Britain's top secret Canberra jet bomber landed here today after streaking across the Atlantic in four hours 19 minutes, for set a new East-West record.

The plane, piloted by test-pilot Roland Beaumont, broke the former unofficial jet record of four hours 27 minutes, set last February by the first Canberra to fly the Atlantic.—United Press.

## Word Of Warning On Korea

Paris, Aug. 31. The Foreign Minister, M. Robert Schuman, cautioned tonight that if Korean armistice attempts failed and full-scale warfare was resumed, France and other United Nations members must be consulted before any air or other attacks are made against Communist China, itself.

M. Schuman spoke at a Press conference before taking off by plane for the United States to attend the Japanese peace treaty conference. He said the question of air attack against China should be decided by the United Nations since it was a political and not a "purely military" matter.

He gave a diplomatically-phrased answer to a question concerning France's attitude towards possible bombing of China.

In Korea only purely military questions are being discussed, he said. "Whenever it will be a matter of political questions, it will be for the United Nations as a whole to make the decision."

In a 30-minute conference M. Schuman made these other points in response to questioning.

1. France favours inclusion of German units in the European Army but does not want Germany to have its own army, although the NATO nations "with colonies" must have their own national armies.

2. France has always been in favour of the admission of Greece and Turkey to NATO, and this question will be settled in Ottawa.—United Press.

## Rita Off To Reno

Hollywood, Aug. 31. Rita Hayworth drove today to Reno, Nevada, where she hopes to divorce Prince Aly Khan on Saturday to end their round-the-world romance. Her public drove a sleek black convertible for the red-haired actress as they left here.—United Press.

## Argylls Meet Princess



Princess Elizabeth attends to Princess Anne's nose at Birkhall, Deeside, and afterwards introduced her infant daughter to Lt-Col J. R. Farmer, O.C. the Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders of Canada (right) and Lt-Col Neilson, who commanded the 1st Argylls in Korea.—AP Picture.

## UK REARMAMENT PLANS MENACED

London, Aug. 31.

Britain's \$4,700 million rearmament programme is being threatened by a shortage of skilled and unskilled labour, an official report disclosed today.

Parliament's Select Committee on Estimates reported that in July the Ministry of Supply was having difficulty in getting a comparatively small number of skilled and unskilled workers in the aircraft and machine tool industries and the railways.

The Committee expressed much concern because of the need for efficient movement of raw materials and finished equipment for the defence programme. The shortage of skilled and technical manpower had grown more serious in recent months.

But older people were being encouraged to remain in industry and more women were coming in.

Delivery of machine tools had tended to slip back, but the Machine Tools Trade Association said that the delays would chiefly affect the private user.

The Committee expressed concern about the rate of sheet steel production.

Delivery of equipment, including aircraft, was rather behind hand, according to evidence provided by the Admiralty, the War Office and the Ministry of Supply. Improvements were hoped for as a result of raw materials allocation plans announced by the Government last month.

Worst delays were in the supply of vehicles, clothing and canvas but the supply of general services vehicles would be met by June, 1952, the War Office informed the Committee.

**STAFF DEFICIENCY**  
The great majority of scientists, including those of foremost quality, were engaged on research and development for the current defence programme, the report said, adding that the ideal would be for many to be occupied on projects which would not be developed for another 10 years.

The Ministry of Defence had told the Committee there was a

## Bevanite Bid For Power

London, Aug. 31.

Bevanite Socialists who oppose the scale of British rearmament are making a big bid to capture power on Labour's National Executive at the Party's annual conference at Scarborough in October.

This was disclosed in the annual report and agenda of the conference issued yesterday.

Leaders like Mr Herbert Morrison, the Foreign Secretary, Mr Emanuel Shinwell, Defence Minister, Mr James Griffiths, Colonial Secretary, and Mr Hugh Dalton, Local Government and Planning Minister, face challenges from a whole corps of supporters of Mr Anthony Bevan, Left-winger critic of the arms programme.

The Bevanites are among 29 nominees for seven places on the National Executive. If they increase their present strength of three even by a single place it will mean the defeat of one of the principal Government Ministers who are constituency nominees.

Further, Bevanites now nominated for Executive seats are Mr Harold Davies, M.P., and Mr Harold Wilson, M.P. (former Minister, who resigned with Mr Bevan).—Reuter.

## COMMENT OF THE DAY

### Mutual Defence Treaty

THE United States-Philippines mutual defence pact, signed this week in Washington, represents an important corollary to the Japanese peace treaty about to be concluded. Its purpose is to help safeguard the South Pacific against aggression, just as the United States hopes to safeguard the North Pacific by assuming responsibility for the Ryukyus and Bonins and to afford Japan added protection against Communist expansionism by the retention of American troops within the main islands. The US-Philippines defence treaty is brief and to the point. It is conceived within the framework of the United Nations charter and specifically provides for reporting to the UN Security Council any armed attack directed against either country and the measures taken to counter such an attack. The essential point of the treaty is contained in the first clause of Article 4, which declares: "Each party recognises that an armed attack in the Pacific area on either of the parties would be dangerous to its own peace and safety, and declares that it would act to meet common dangers with its constitutional processes." An armed attack on either of the parties is deemed to include an armed attack on the metropolitan territory of either the United States or the Philippines, or on the island territories under their respective jurisdiction in the Pacific, or on their armed forces, public vessels or aircraft in the Pacific. Little is said in the text of the treaty to indicate how it is intended to implement the pact, although Article 2 states that "In order more effectively to achieve the objectives of this treaty, the parties separately and jointly by self-help and mutual aid will maintain and develop their individual and collective capacity

to resist armed attack." It will become the duty of the Philippines to build up their defensive resources as much as is practically possible, although sight must not be lost of the fact that the Government at the moment is confronted with internal strife and disorders not easily liquidated, while the nation's current economy does not lend itself to lavish expenditure on armaments. The expectation, therefore, is that the United States will have to make substantial contributions toward the maintenance of "collective capacity to resist armed attack." This will be accomplished partly through America's future defence programme and partly by assistance in the way of credits and materials for building up the defensive resources of the Philippines. This treaty is a military alliance, but strictly limited to defence. Its purpose is expressly stated—to make possible collective resistance to aggression in the Pacific. It is a pact that unfortunately is necessary, yet its very existence may help to prevent aggression. Later this month this treaty will take on additional substance by the signing of a similar pact between Australia, New Zealand and the United States, and with its conclusion America's defence plan for the North and South Pacific will have finalised itself. Hongkong, apparently, does not enter into the general scheme, yet if any part of the Pacific should become embroiled in a conflict resulting from open aggression, it is impossible to see how this Colony could escape involvement. The one consolation is that the free world has no intention of letting the Pacific go to any aggressors by default; wherefore it is presumed that if the Colony became part of the battleground it would not be left to fend entirely for itself.

## New 'Big 3' Meeting

Le Havre, Aug. 31.

The aim of the forthcoming 'Big Three' talks on Germany is to prepare a negotiated agreement with Germany in which the Western Powers would offer her security guarantees in return for a German undertaking to join in the common defence of the West, Mr Andre Francois-Poncet, French High Commissioner in Germany, said here today.

This negotiated agreement would eventually replace the present occupation statute, he added.

Mr Francois-Poncet was speaking to reporters just before he embarked on the French liner Liberte which is to take him and the French Vice-Premier, Mr Rene Mayer, to the United States for the series of important international talks due there and in Ottawa in the next three weeks.—Reuter.

## Bombay Airport Seizure

Bombay, Aug. 31.

The Bombay Customs claim to have snatched a huge money smuggling ring with the seizure today of current notes valued at Rupees 700,000 at Santa Cruz Airport.

The notes—rupees, sterling and dollars—were cleverly concealed in parcels consigned to different countries, according to a Customs official.

He said that the notes were entirely new, and that the seizure was a black-market in money but added: "We expect to seize some tens of millions of rupees."

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AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20  
AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.20  
& 9.30 P.M.

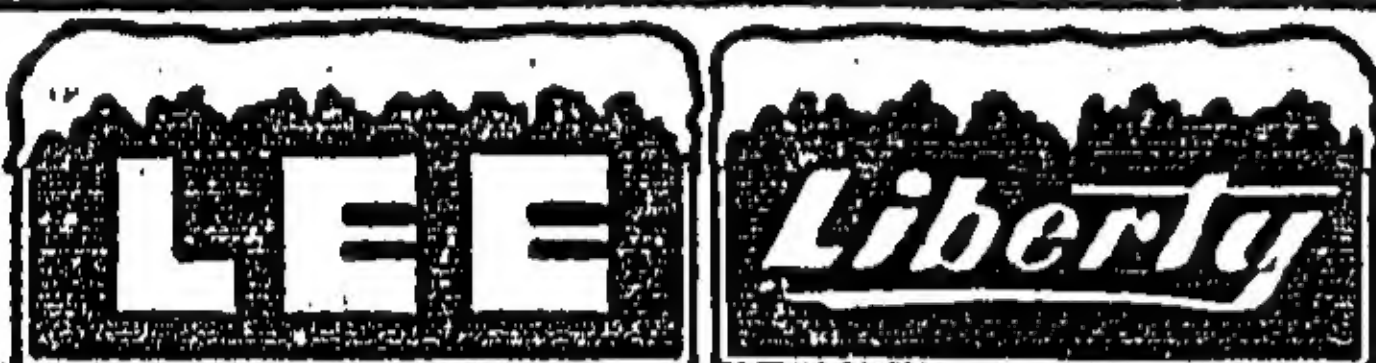
**KING'S:** TO-MORROW MORNING AT 11.30 A.M.  
Special Preview of "HAPPY GO LOVELY"  
For invited guests only

**MAJESTIC:** EXTRA PERFORMANCE AT 12.00 NOON  
"RIDE'EM COWBOY"



A UNIVERSAL PICTURE

Special Added Attraction at the KING'S  
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In Technicolor



DAILY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

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ADDED AT THE LEE

LATEST PARAMOUNT & GAUMONT BRITISH NEWS  
Bomber Smashes into House—India Marks Birthday—  
F-86 Wins Bendix Race—Big Channel Swim—Turpin  
in New York—Fashions, etc., etc.

MORNING SHOW TO-MORROW

at LEE THEATRE at LIBERTY  
AT 11.30 A.M. AT 12.30 P.M.  
Columbia Presents 20th Century-Fox Presents  
3 Stooges Comedy & Mighty Mouse  
Colour Cartoon Colour Cartoon  
Programme Programme  
At Reduced Prices

SHOWING TO-DAY **STAR** AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.

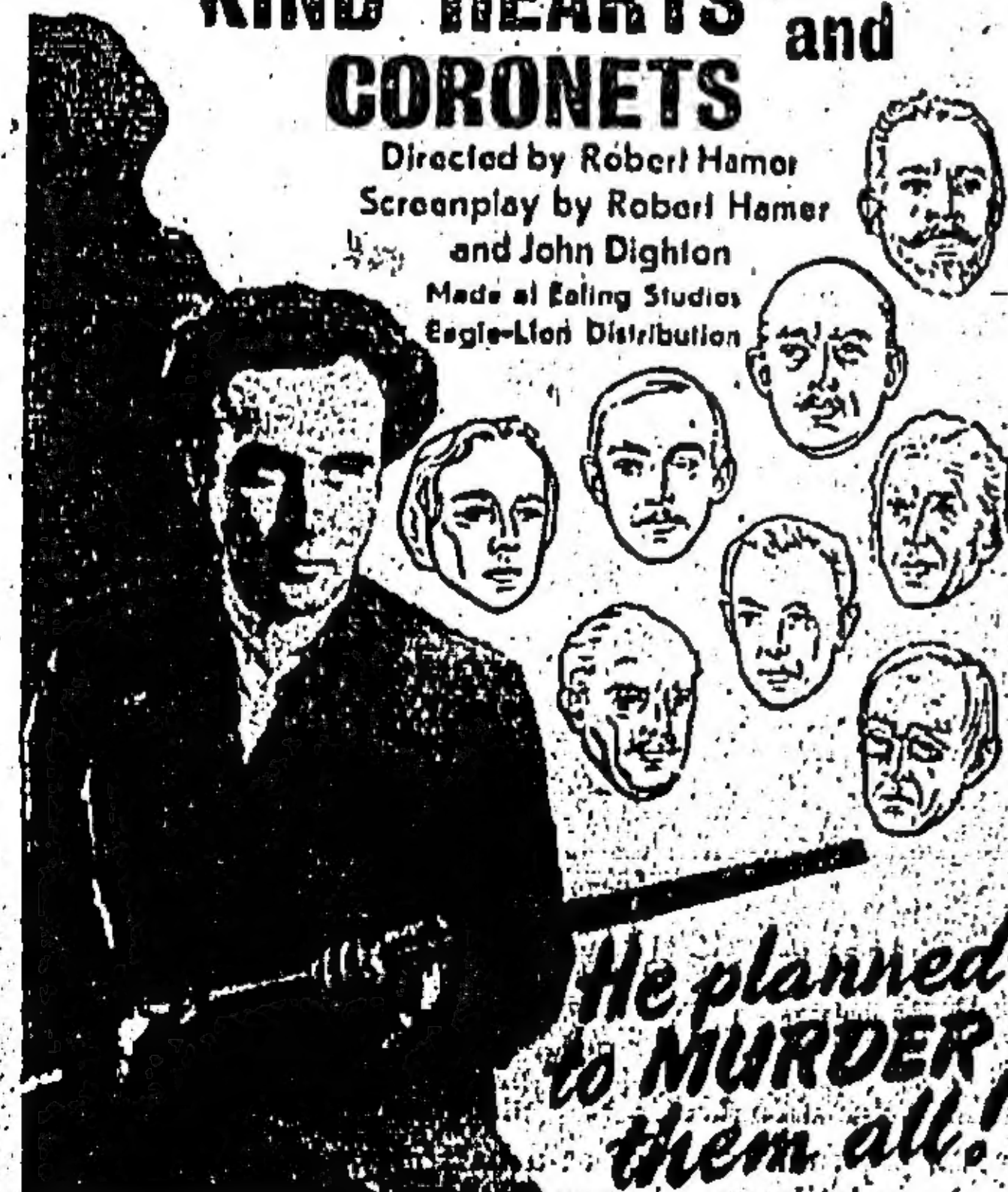
17, Hankow Rd. Kowloon

FIRST TIME SHOWING IN FAR EAST

J. Arthur Rank presents a Michael Balcan production  
Dennis PRICE Valerie HOBSON  
Joan GREENWOOD Alec GUINNESS

KIND HEARTS and CORONETS

Directed by Robert Hamer  
Screenplay by Robert Hamer  
and John Dighton  
Made at Ealing Studios  
Eagle-Lion Distribution



"WUTHERING HEIGHTS"

## MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN

By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



## NOW WHY IS THE SIGNORINA ALARMING?

by Harold Conway

ITALY'S NEWEST BOMBHELL in film allure—20-year-old Lucia Bosc—due to hit London's screens next month.

She is the ex-tylist, ex-sweetshop girl who is being built up as a successor to the exotic Silvana Mangano. Signorina Mangano, you may recall, was the sultry beauty whose charms occupied so considerable a part of the controversial "Bitter Rice".

Lucia Bosc's family, who live in Milan's working quarter, objected to a screen career for her. It wasn't "quite nice," they thought. So she lost the "Bitter Rice" part to Mangano, after being the original choice.

Since then, Lucia has got her own way. She has made three films, which are shown in Britain and the United States.

In the company of half-a-dozen experts on music, I saw an advance screening of Lucia Bosc's first picture, "No Peace Among the Olives". And I am mildly alarmed.

In the matter of physical charms, the new signorina has nearly everything that Mangano had—as you can see here. But, oh, what a palatizing, self-conscious effort this is to exploit the "Bitter Rice" success.

It looks as if British and American audiences have been getting too excited about these Italian beauties—and the local producers are now shrewdly cut to cash in.

That will mean taking all the unaffected charm of Italian films, and substituting a Roman holiday for sex.

One Mangano is ample; the girl from Milan should be allowed to make her own mark—not serve as a carbon copy.

(London Express Service.)



## H-Hour for Lockwood

MARGARET LOCKWOOD drove her small car to Edinburgh, arrived about midnight—and, after a few hours sleep, started the dress rehearsal for her Festival stage appearance in Pygmalion.

It was a journey of importance for Miss Lockwood. She has not had an acting job since

the Peter Pan tour finished last February—all film projects had come to nothing.

If she makes a success as Eliza Doolittle, before the year's end, she will be the year's most critical theatrical audience. It will compensate her for a frustrating, unhappy period in her professional career.

She sent his written consent to Henry Sherwin for a Pygmalion production with Margaret only two months before he died. He had held up the revival rights two years for Gertrude Lawrence, then, grew tired of waiting.

Success in Edinburgh will mean a West End season; possibly a Broadway appearance, too, for Miss Lockwood. But it all depends on her own performance—and well she knows it.

### CONFUSING

NOEL COWARD has leading-lady trouble again. Because Gertrude Lawrence kept him waiting—yes, Coward as well as Shaw—he had to put off a West End production of his new comedy, Home and Colonial.

Owing to the hold-up he was unwillingly forestalled by another play with a similar theme, His Excellency.

Now Coward has secured an American try-out for his play under the amended title of Island Fling. But it may have to come off after only three weeks, without a New York production either.

For I hear that Claudette Colbert, his new star, has to return to Hollywood—and there is no successor in sight. Miss Lawrence is already busy on Broadway in a new Rodgers-Hammerstein musical.

A colleague—who has seen Island Fling tells me that its brightest feature is an uproarious "drunk" scene for Miss Colbert. Mr. Coward seems to have provided his own criticism of the play itself with a line spoken by

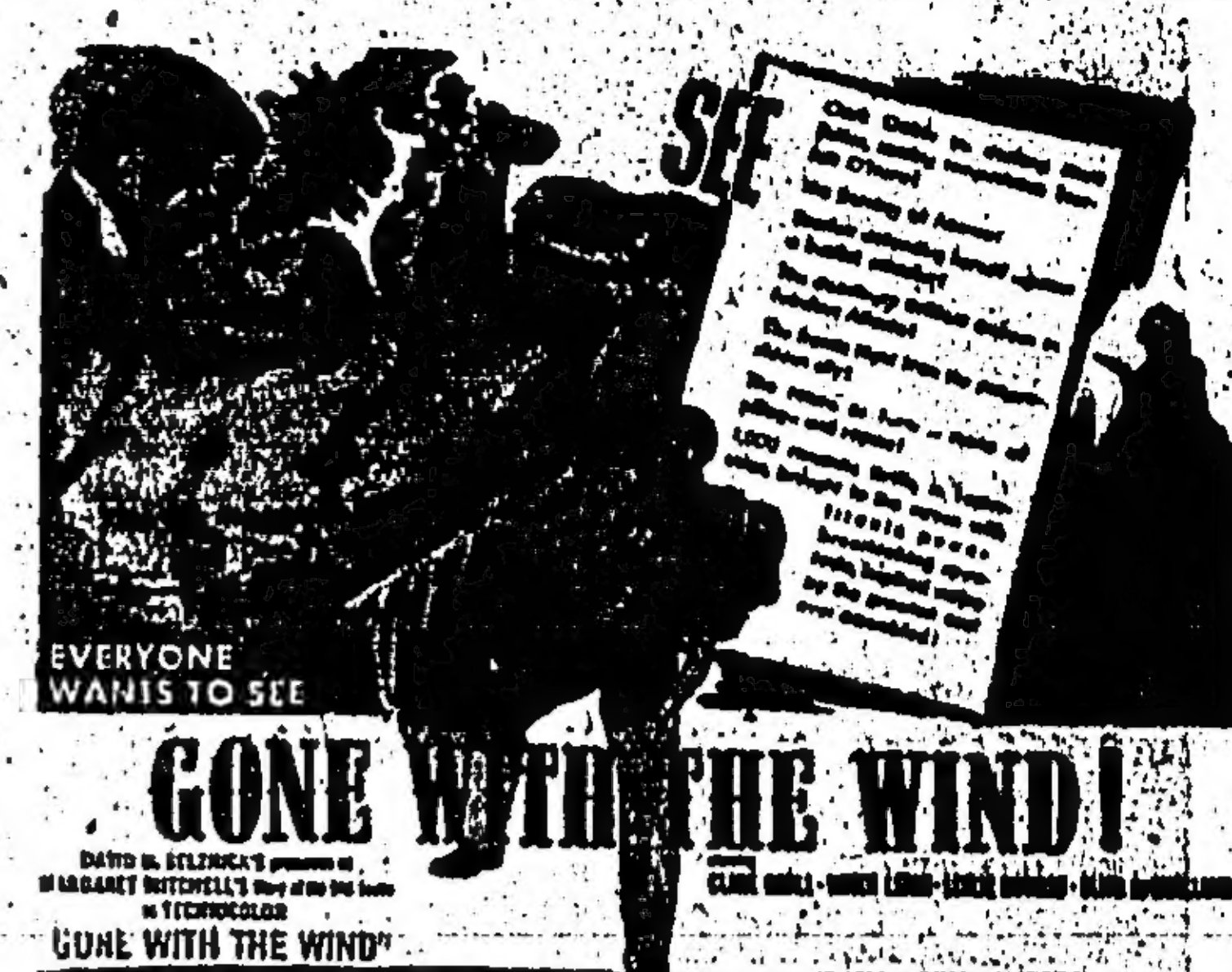
Following completion of that picture, one of his rare excursions into films, Evans returned to New York to serve as artistic director for the Civic Centre Theatre where he also scored one of his memorable triumphs in Shakespeare's "Richard III."

## ERROL FLYNN says:

"I shall be with you shortly at the LEE & LIBERTY in the role you like me best—the stonibuckling lover in "NEW ORLEANS ADVENTURE." Michelena Prelo is great and so is Vincent Price."



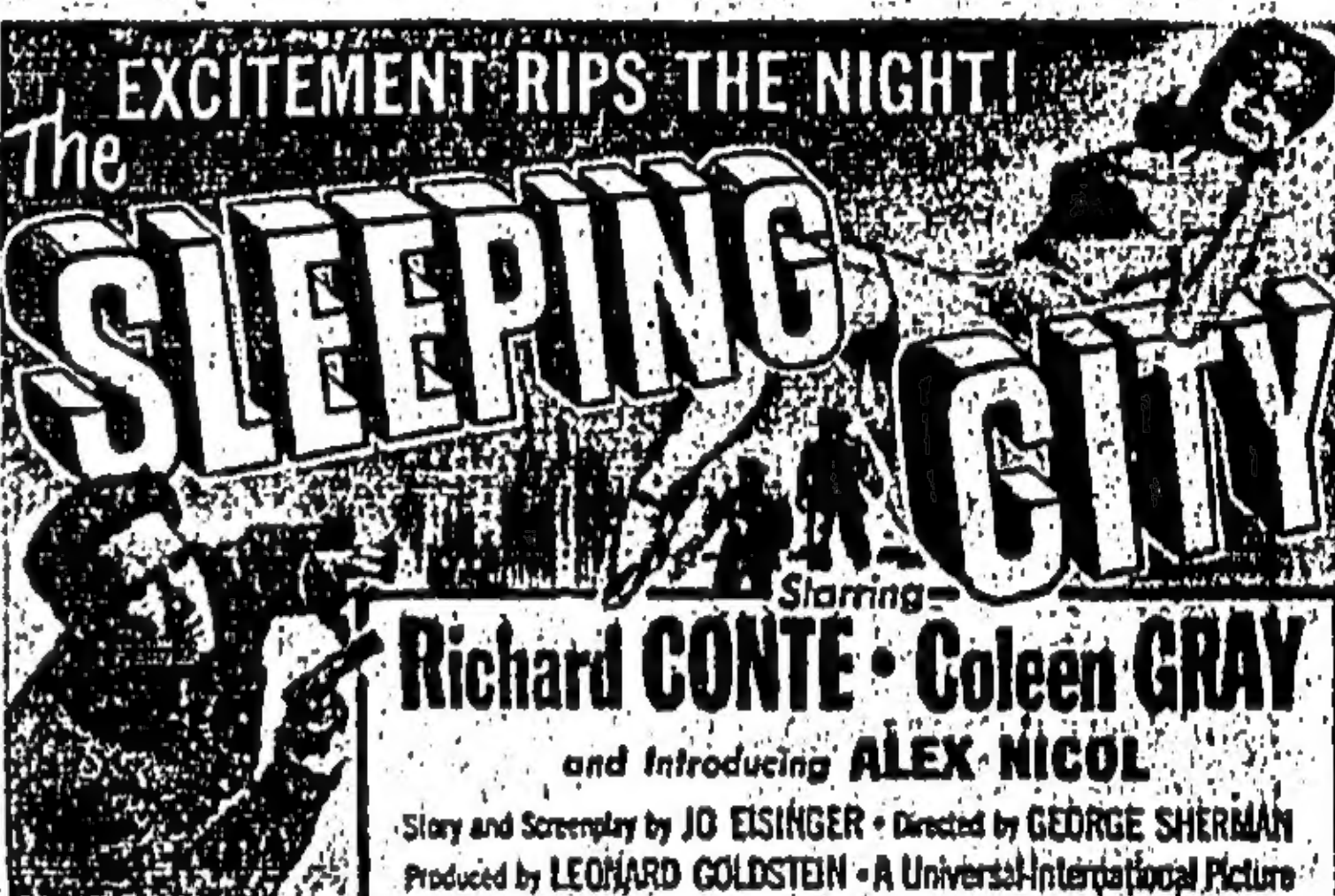
SHOWING TO-DAY **QUEENS ALHAMBRA** 2 P.M. 4 P.M.  
PART I AT 2.30 & 7.20 PART II AT 5.15 & 9.30



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TO-MORROW MORNING  
EXTRA PERFORMANCE  
PART I (GONE WITH THE WIND)  
QUEEN'S ALHAMBRA  
AT 11.30 A.M. AT 12 NOON

## ROXY & BROADWAY

Commencing To-day At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.



TO-MORROW MORNING SHOW  
ROXY: AT 11.30 A.M. BROADWAY: AT 12.30 p.m.  
20th Century-Fox presents A Special Programme of  
"ALL COLOR CARTOONS" "FOX COLOR CARTOONS"  
At Reduced Prices At Reduced Prices

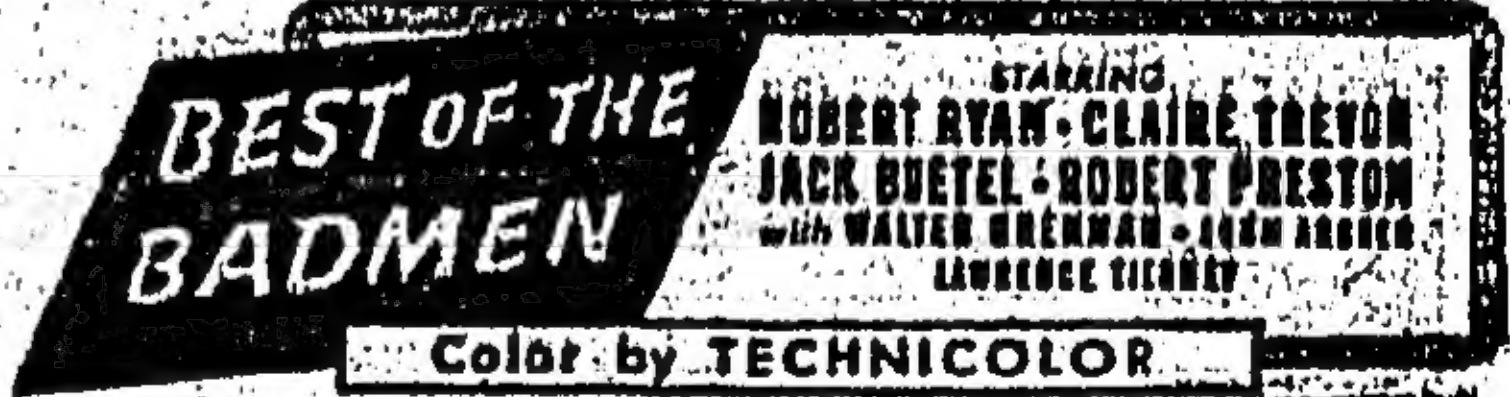
Patrons Are Requested to Note:  
By Order of the  
Government Authority  
The Showing of "SMUGGLER'S ISLAND"  
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## ORIENTAL AIR CONDITIONED

Take Any Eastern Tram Car or Happy Valley Bus

Final Showing To-day: 2.30—5.30—7.30 & 9.30 p.m.

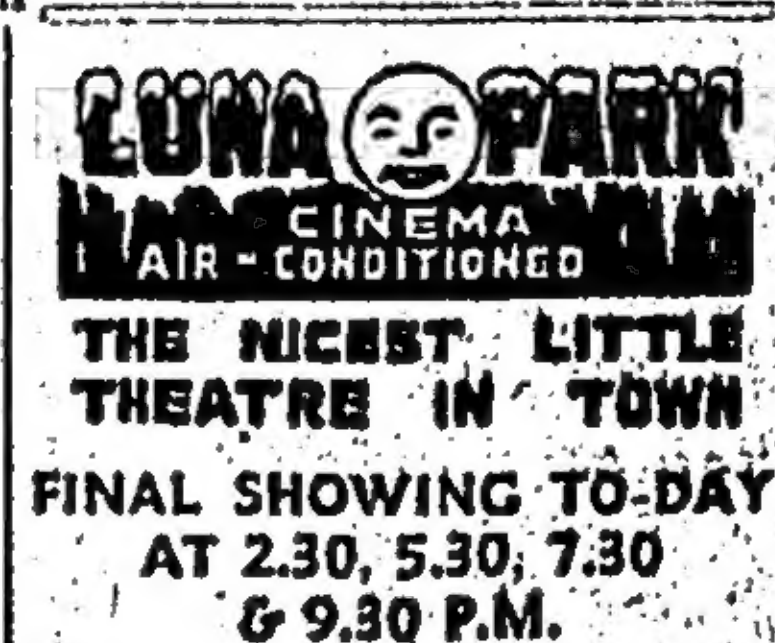
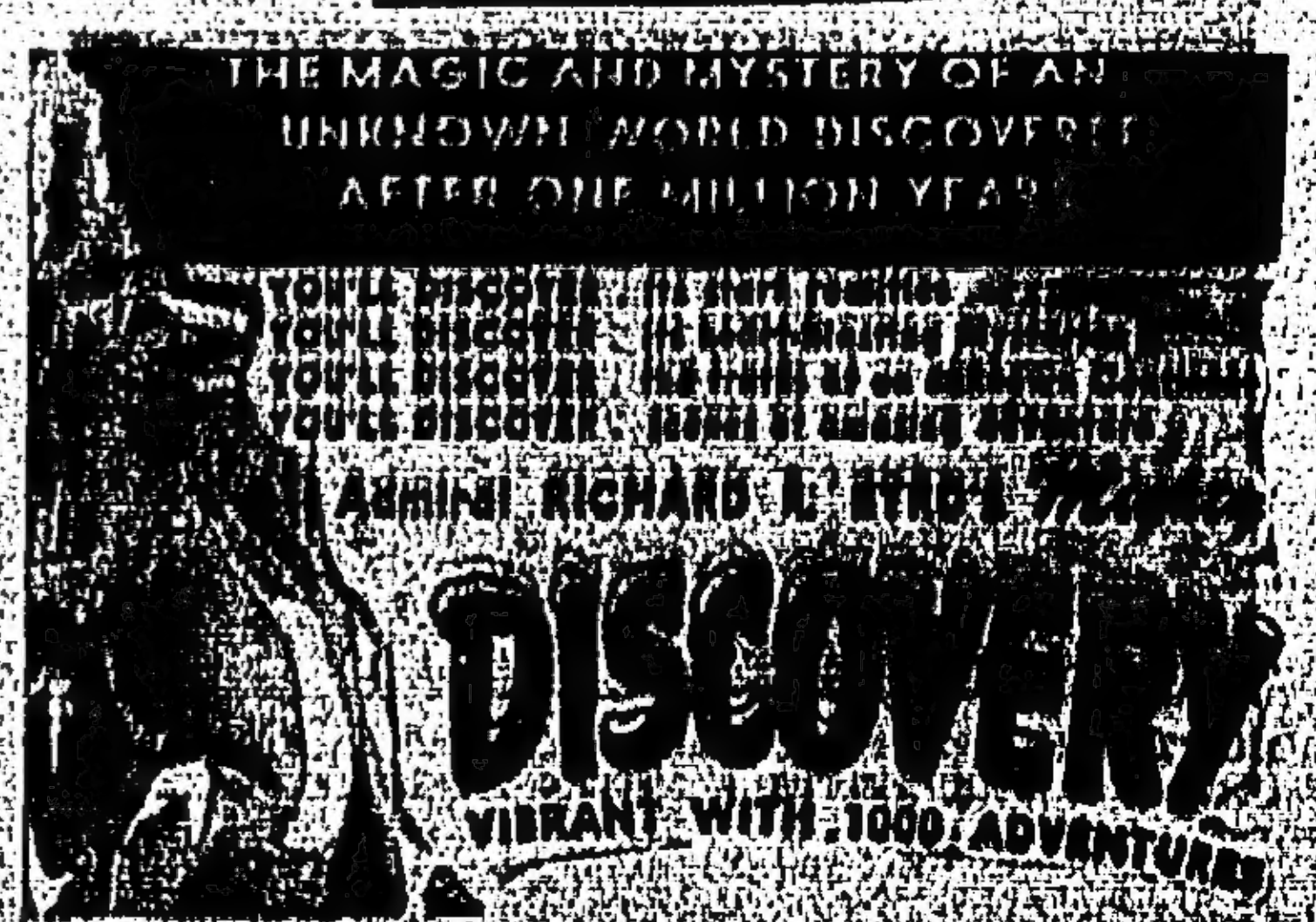
HERE ARE THE BEST AND THE WORST OF THE BADMEN  
With Guns Blazing... Raiding... Fighting... Killing!



Commencing To-morrow: "SIDE STREET"

SPECIAL MORNING SHOW TO-MORROW AT 12.30  
Abbott & Costello in "AFRICA SREAMS"

SHOWING TO-DAY **Cathay** AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30  
& 9.30 P.M.



TO-MORROW  
"THE FLAME AND THE ARROW"





Carol Channing gets pointed reminder that hatpins don't belong in a ball park as she stabs herself trying to fasten floppy hat and



watch a close play at same time. And when she holds the "dagger," hubby Alex Carson wishes he had gone fishing.

## THE LADY FAN-ATIC

ARMED with a hatpin, high heels and the peculiar excitability native to Ebbets Field, the feminine Dodger fan has introduced a new element of danger into the grand old American game of baseball. So much so that the Brooklyn Red Cross is conducting a vigorous campaign for the protection of the ladies—and any men in their vicinity. Realizing that action on the field can turn an

otherwise well-behaved woman into an explosive booby trap, the safety planners have drawn up a set of do's and don'ts for Miss Fan. Some of their rules for leaving the ball park without an ambulance are illustrated on this page by Carol Channing, star of "Gentlemen Prefer Blondes," and her husband, football star Alexander Carson.

The accident prevention advice stresses several reminders: 1. Leave home dangerous weapons like hatpins, shoes with spike heels and large handbags. 2. Foul ball or home run, win or lose, it's only a game, so control that temper. 3. Wear loose, comfortable clothing. When jumping about during an exciting play, a tight skirt may cause a bad fall. 4. Don't apply make-up during game. The spectator in next seat doesn't appreciate cloud of powder.

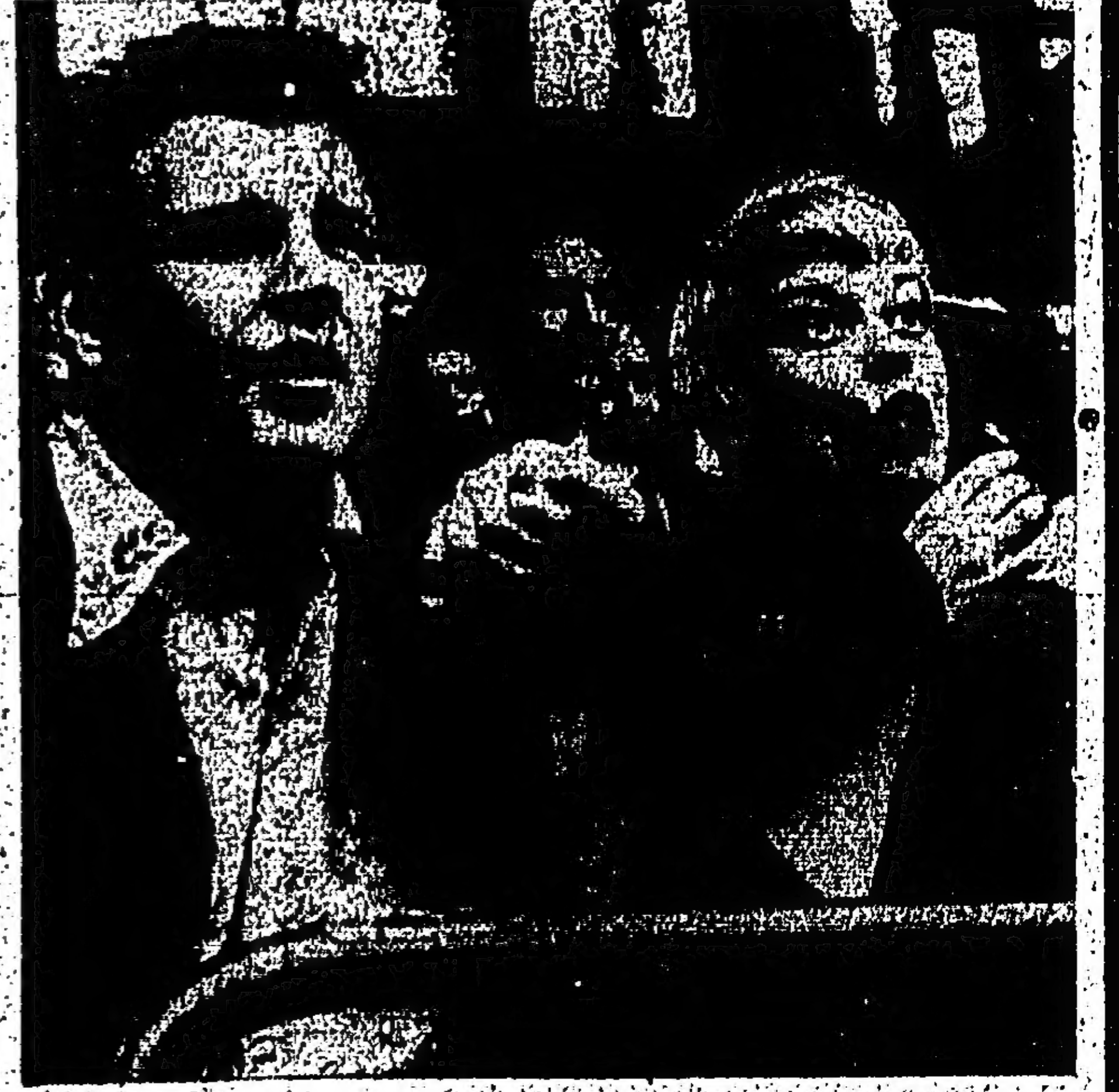


DON'T wear tight clothing and don't stand on the seat to root for your favorite player. Carol does both, flaking a tribute for her own—or a black eye for—other spectators.

### This is What Can Happen When the Female Dodger Rooter Forgets She is a Lady



DON'T apply make-up during the game, particularly when a hit is in the making. Carol found this out when she decided her lips needed touching up.



THE BALL shoots straight up, and so does hubby's elbow, smacking Carol's hand and pushing the lipstick into her mouth. She almost swallowed it.



AVOID displays of temper. Carol is beyond reasoning and she uses her pent-up on poor Alex. Take that, you Cincinnati Red rooter, you Giant fan.



DETERMINED to see, Carol's look on Alex's face as a ball smacks Alex's nose, while the volatile fan changes to a screaming demented.



## WITH GILES AND FAMILY ON HOLIDAY



The strange desire of the British to paddle at least once a year.

London Express Service

## Wicksteed gets left with a girl, aged 2

ARE you an expert "at bringing up children? I used to be—before I had any of my own. I was so expert I couldn't imagine why my friends managed things so badly.

All this nonsense at meal times for instance. It was an elementary fact that a child should eat what is put on his plate or go without.

The same with bedtime. All those painful scenes that I used to observe in the homes of others were so unnecessary. At the appointed hour, seven o'clock or whatever it is, the child should go straight upstairs without any fuss.

It was simply a matter of authority. You acquired authority by winning the child's confidence, and the way to do that was to explain things.

It was no good just telling children that it is wrong to put treacle all over the cat. I would say, "You must explain why it is wrong. You must point out that, for one thing, it's an awful waste of treacle."

### Sole charge

HA! HA! It makes me laugh to think of it now that I've got three of my own. If I said to young John, aged four, "How would you like to have treacle poured all over you?" he'd probably say, "Very much," and empty the tin on his head.

I was in sole charge of him and his sister, Kari, aged two, the other day. Shall I tell you about it?

We had cold mutton stew and cabbage for lunch. It was all right when I cooked it, but I made the serious mistake of serving it out on the plates before the children were rounded up.

This operation took about half an hour, and would have been a great success if I'd intended it to be a game of hide and seek.

### Escape No. 1

I COULD catch one or other of them easily enough, but not both at the same time. If I caught Kari and carried her indoors, she'd be gone again by the time I'd herded the other one in.

I tried locking her in, but had to abandon the idea because her yellow could have been heard by the N.S.P.C.C.

## Do you think best with your feet up?

WHAT is the best position for really hard thinking? Sitting? Lying down? Walking about?

It all depends on your blood-pressure, says London psychiatrist Dr. J. R. Rees. You have three choices—

1. If your blood-pressure is on the low side you should do your best thinking lying down or sitting in an armchair with your feet on the mantel shelf. In that way, gravity will help your brain to get a better blood supply.

2. People with average blood-pressure usually think best sitting on a hard seat with an upright back. An armchair is fatal to deep concentration for them. It relaxes their muscles so much that the legs absorb blood which should be coursing through the brain.

3. Those with high blood-pressure are often over-alert mentally, whatever their posture. Their brains have a too-efficient blood supply, which keeps them awake even when they are worn out physically.

L. E. S.

### On Women's Two-piece Pyjamas

To wear such would incur the risk of being thought a suffragette. It was a during theatrical novelty of 1906, when chorus girls in pyjamas came on to the stage singing: "We won't wear a nightie any more."

### On Men's Two-piece Pyjamas

These had become generally accepted in place of the night-shirt (1897-1908), though the pure-minded clung to the belief that any garment worn in bed must of necessity have improper implications, and "the advent of a leading actor on the stage clothed in the convenient pyjamas shocked the ladies."

### On the Way Things have Changed

A Nightie in 1933 was described in the Bytander magazine as "a nightgown of flowered chiffon, with cowl neck, cut on the cross, almost backless, ribbon sash... a very seducer of stout hearts."

L. E. S.

## UNMENTIONABLES

get a 266-page mention in a history book of their own

Pyjamas, 1926



Dresses, 1919 Nightgown, 1918

collar, but detachable tufts which could be reversed when one edge was soiled. Worse still was the "cuff protector" which was slipped on over the cuff to protect it for office work.

Shirt fronts with collars attached were still a feature of the lower and middle class trade, where they were, unofficially, known as "cheats."

### On Certain Male Attire

Men's braces embroidered in woolwork of many colours came into notice. What is remarkable about them apart from their colour, is the fact that they were so often worked by young ladies and given as presents to the sterner sex, this at a time when prudery forbade the mention of the garments "to which they were designed to be fastened."

## CHORUS GIRLS SANG PYJAMAS INTO FASHION

A CLEAR, clinical light today intrudes the sanctuary of lavender and lace. In a six-century history book of English underclothes Doctors C. Willott and Phillis Cunningham survey the wardrobe from the medieval linen smock to the modern chiffon nightdress.

No custom or point of etiquette in this sphere is too slight for the authors to note. These quotations from their book\* give some idea of how much there is to say about the clothes so little is said about:—

### 1857-66 Views on Coloured Undies

The sewing machine had arrived, when made possible an abundance of ready-made underclothes in exuberant hues.

"Prudery shuddered; it seemed incompatible with a milk-white mind to wear coloured underclothing. The habit might lead to who knows what indescribable excesses."

### On Upper Class Sports Wear

Report from a social diary of the time: "The Duchesse"

(\*The History of Underclothes (Michael Joseph, 30s.)

### On Finer Points of Class Distinction—1

All through the period 1867-1882 to expose an inch too hastily over a stile, caught a hoop of her cage (erminoline) in it and went regularly head over heels, lighting on her feet with her cage and whole petticoats remaining above her head.

"They say there was never such a thing seen—and the other ladies hardly knew whether to be thankful or not that her underclothing consisted in part of scarlet tarian knickerbockers..."

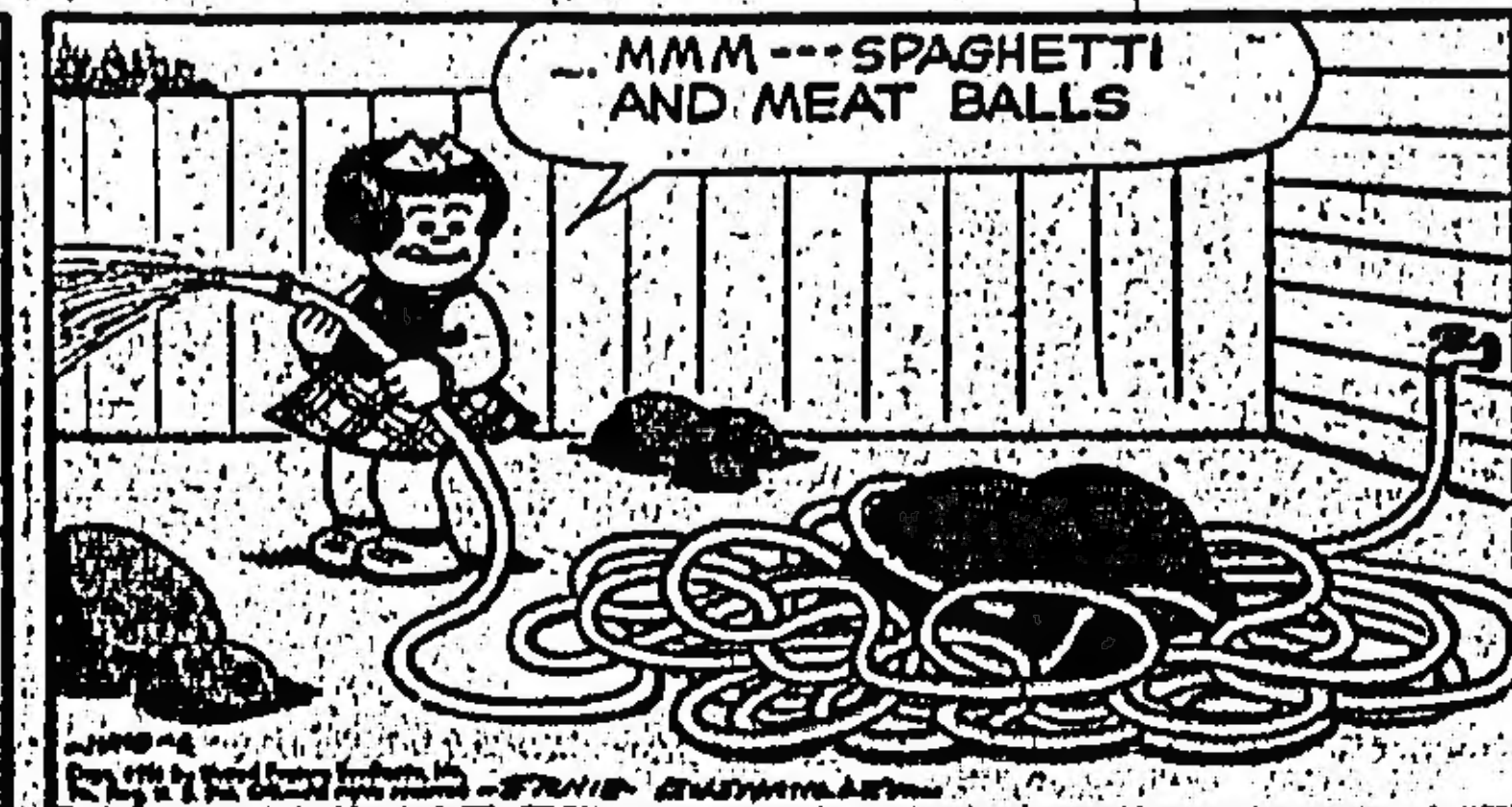
### On Finer Points of Class Distinction—2

(1893-1896.) A democratic convention was creeping in, not only was there the detachable

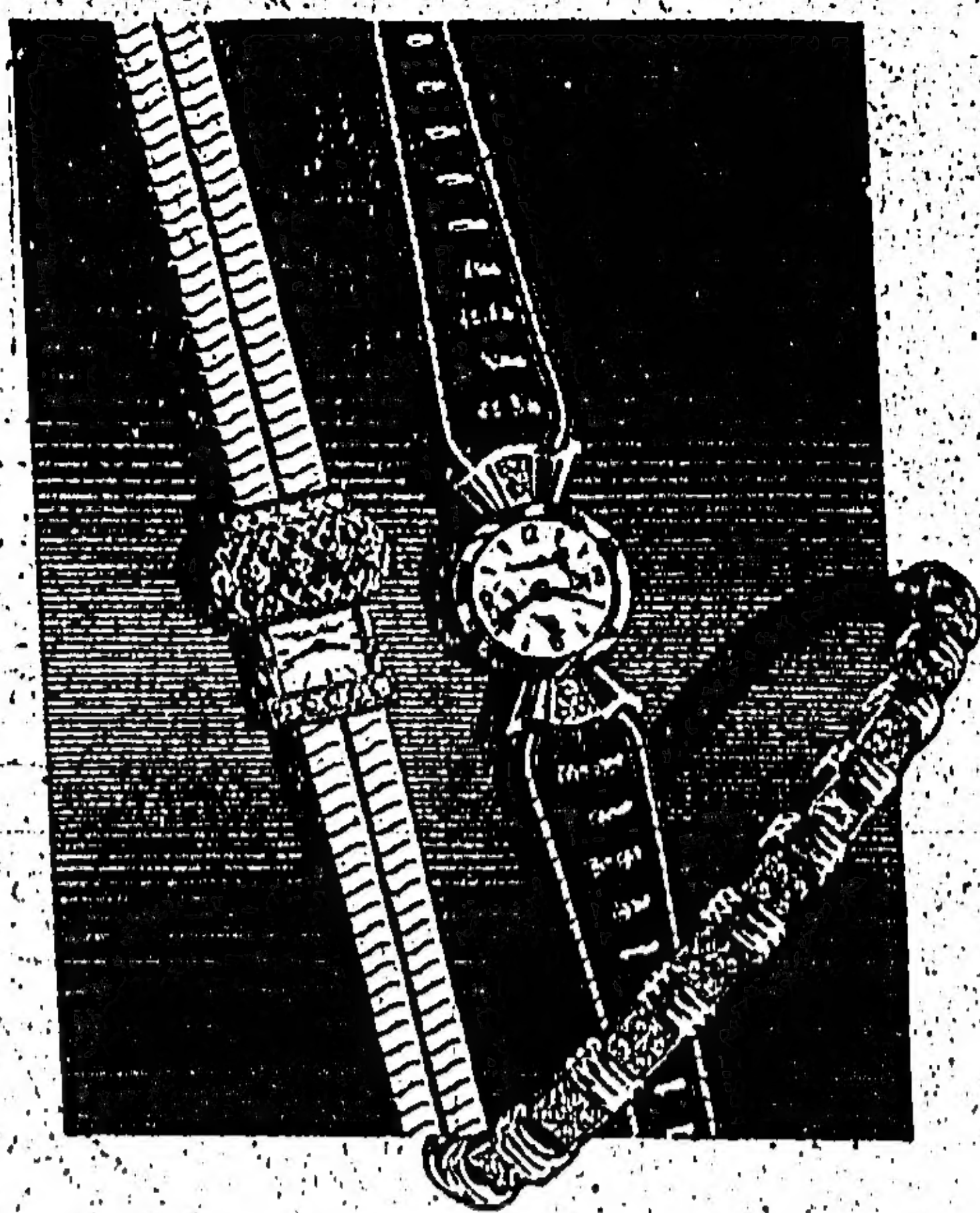
## NANCY

Cook-Eyed

By Ernie Bushmiller



## LITTLE THINGS THAT PLEASE...



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CHILDREN at the Ronnie's Mill refugee camp lined up for inspection when the Relief Committee visited the camp last week. Opened in June 1950, the camp now accommodates over 6,000 Chinese refugees who fled from the Communists in China. (Staff Photographer)



SIR Aubrey St Clair Ford, Captain of HMS Belfast (fifth from left, back row), with some of the ship's company at the ship's dance held at the NAAFI Club last week. (China Fleet Club Studio)



MR Lo King-lam and his bride, formerly Miss Eileen Chau, pictured after their wedding at the Baptist Church, Calne Road, last week. (Ming Yuen)

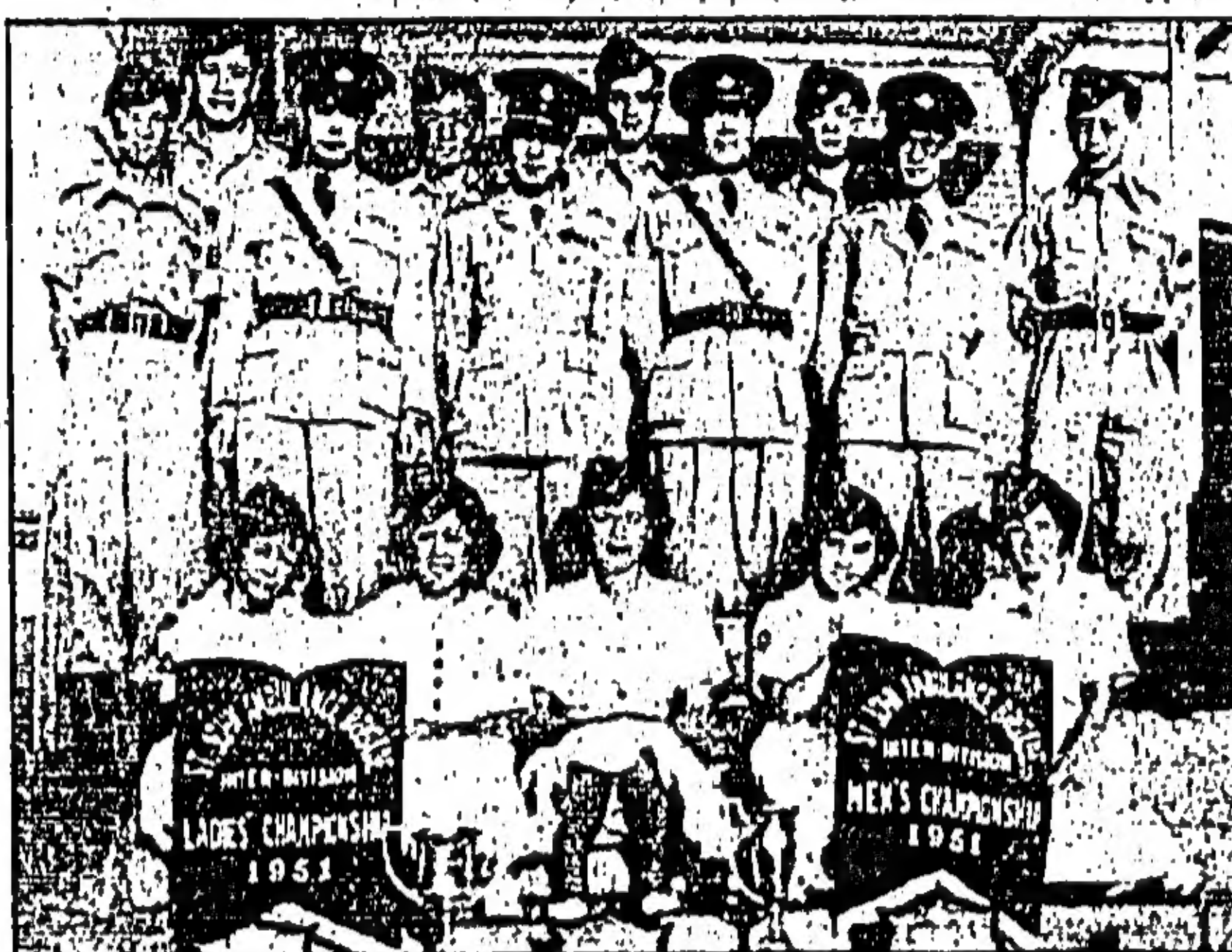


LEFT: Two pictures taken at the anniversary exhibition organised by the Social Welfare Department. Mr J. L. Murray, Government Public Relations Officer, who opened the exhibition, is seen watching a blind boy reading in Braille and (in lower picture) other boys making baskets. (Staff Photographer)



RIGHT: The Chinese YMCA Division swimmers who won both the Inter-Division championships for men and for nurses at the St John Ambulance Brigade swimming sports last Sunday. (Staff Photographer)

BELOW: Miss Pat Lederhofer (centre) and friends who attended her birthday party at the Hongkong Hotel last week. (Ming Yuen)



LITTLE friends of Susan and Michael Hemming who attended their birthday party recently. (Staff Photographer)



INSPECTOR T. J. Homsley (left), popular Police officer who is leaving Hongkong on retirement, receiving from Mr H. W. E. Heath, Assistant Commissioner, a farewell gift from his colleagues. (Staff Photographer)



GROUP picture taken outside St John's Cathedral last Saturday after the christening of Sarah Dorothy, infant daughter of Mr and Mrs J. E. Nicoll. (Staff Photographer)

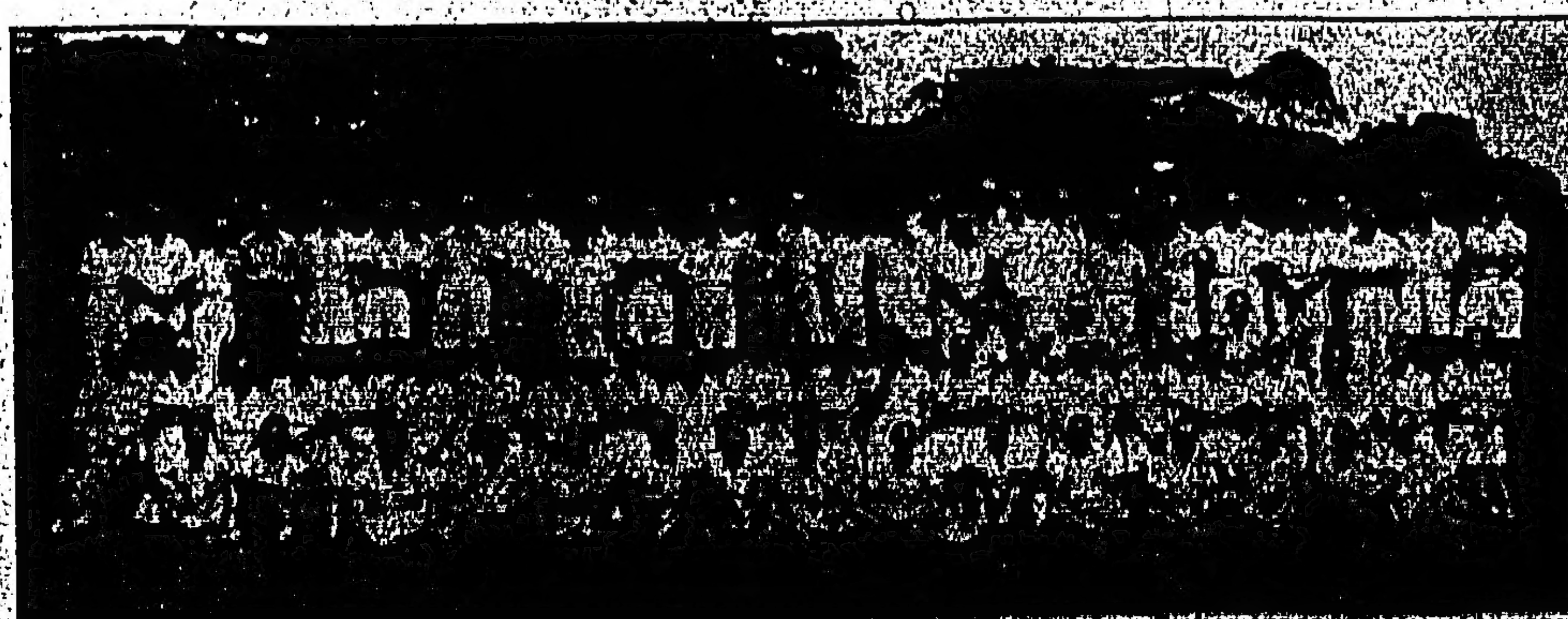
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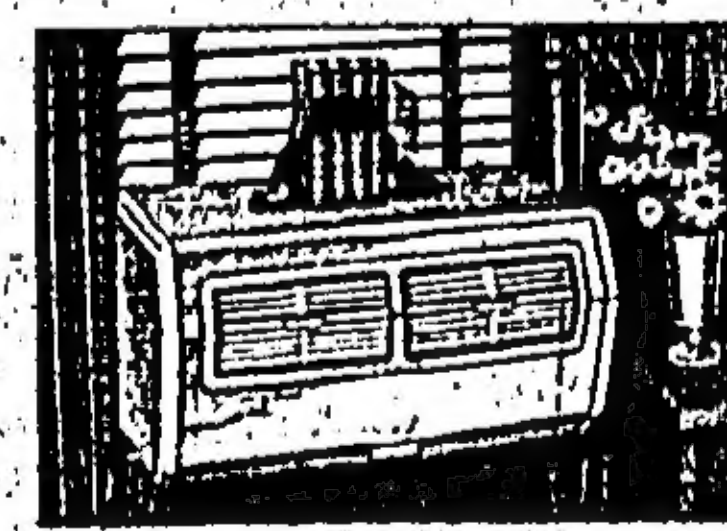
RIGHT: The finish of the bowl-of-water novelty race, one of the many activities at the Chinese YMCA boys' camp on visitors' day last Sunday. The camp is being held at Stanley. (Staff Photographer)

MEMBERS of the Kowloon Cricket Club and Kowloon Bowling Green Club who took part in the second Liberation Shield lawn bowls match last Sunday. The KCC established a commanding lead. (Mainland Studio)



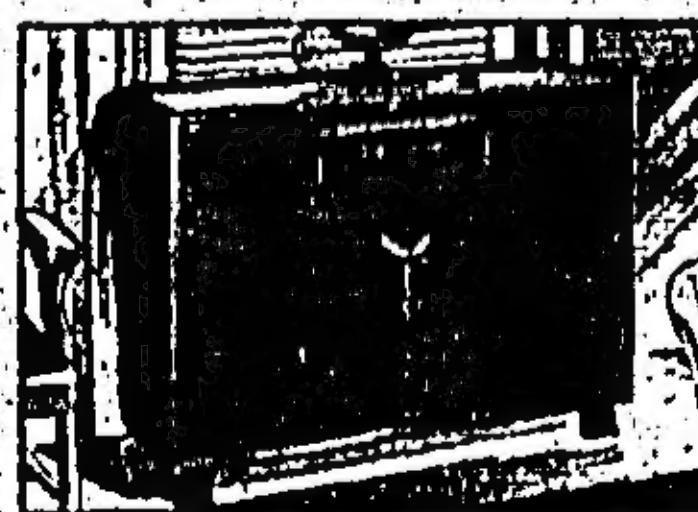
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MR Alan Andrews, executive secretary for boys' work of the World Alliance of YMCAs, speaking at a luncheon held in his honour on Wednesday at the European YMCA, Kowloon. (Staff Photographer)



THE christening of Anita Sylvia, infant daughter of Mr and Mrs W. A. T. Bayne, took place at St Andrew's Church. Picture was taken after the ceremony. (Mayfair)



MR To Yee (left), who is retiring after 41 years' service in the Prison Department, was honoured at a dinner given by his colleagues at the Kin Kwok Restaurant on Wednesday. A parting gift is seen being presented to him by Mr. J. T. Burdett, Commissioner of Prisons. (Staff Photographer)



FRIENDS of little Isobel Simpson, who was five years old this week, photographed at her birthday party. Isobel is the daughter of Lieut. and Mrs N. M. Simpson. (Staff Photographer)



MR Percy Hodgson, Past President of Rotary International, photographed at Kai Tak airport on Wednesday with Mrs Hodgson and their niece, Miss Nancy Ann Smith. The party was passing through Hongkong on a round world air trip. (Staff Photographer)



SOME of the many friends of Mr Sonny Ismail who attended his coming-of-age party last week. (Moo Cheung)

RIGHT: Canon E. W. L. Martin preceding His Excellency the Governor, Sir Alexander Grantham, at the Liberation Day service held at St Stephen's College Chapel, Stanley, on Thursday. Part of the memorial window, dedicated on the occasion, may be seen in picture. (Staff Photographer)



GROUP picture taken at the French Convent of members of the Legion of Mary who took part in a Retreat recently. (Ming Yuen)

FOUR Hongkong teachers who returned to the Colony this week after attending a course in England sponsored by the Colonial Welfare and Development Fund. From left: Misses S. Abdullah, M. E. Tiu, L. Wong and J. Collom. (Mainland Studio)



LEFT: Action picture snapped on Tuesday evening at the Chinese YMCA court, Kowloon, when Fire Brigade, champions of the Hongkong volleyball league, played an exhibition game against a combined team. (Staff Photographer)

DR Chongling T. Wang (sixth from right, front row), former Foreign Minister of China, celebrated his 70th birthday recently. A thanksgiving service was held at Christ Church last Sunday, which was attended by many relatives and friends. (Victor Studio)



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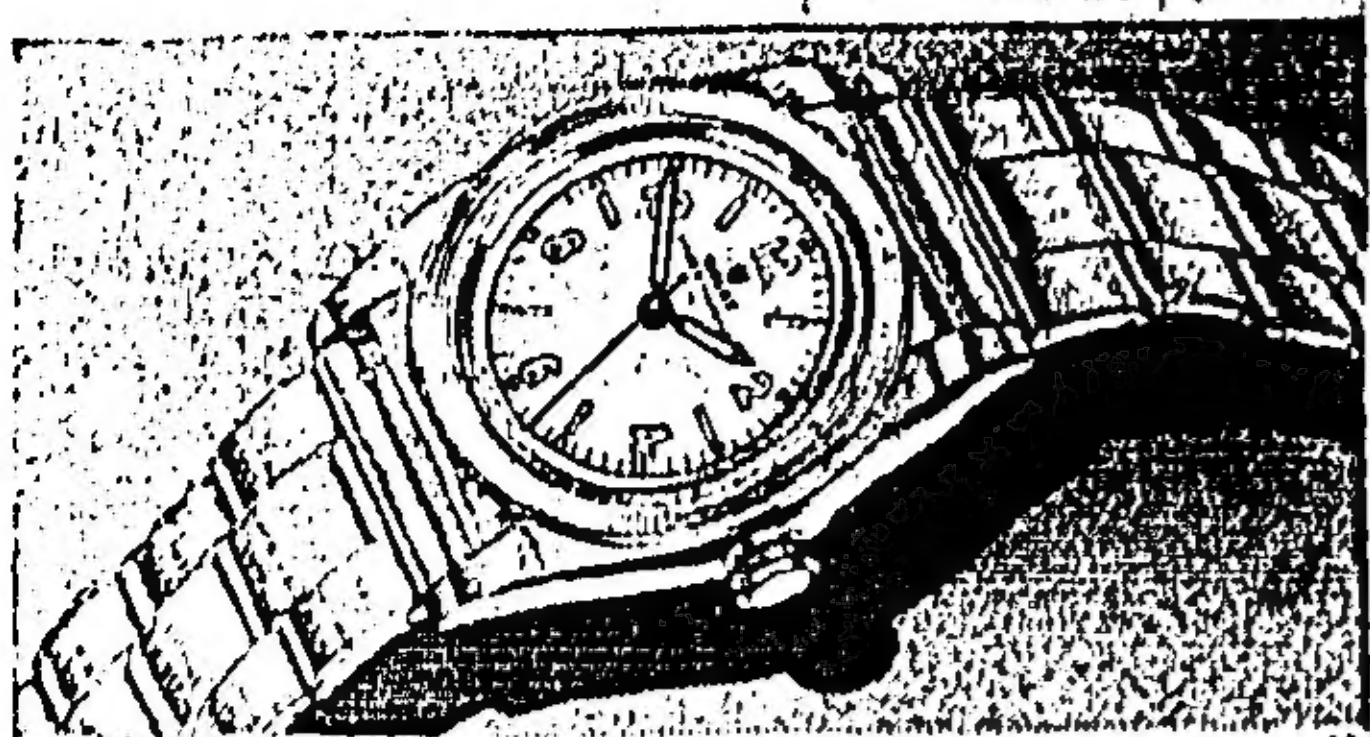
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ROLEX

FALCONER'S OPPOSITE THE G.P.O.  
FOR ENGAGEMENT & WEDDING RINGS

## Choosing The Right Powder

FOR "FAIR BLONDE." The type known as the fair blonde with flaxen, yellow gold or amber hair usually has a pale texture of the skin through which a delicate pink colouring is evident. The correct powder, it seems, is not a decided flesh tone, but a faint one to which a little violet powder has been added.

FOR "DARK BLONDE." What beauticians call the "dark blonde," meaning that her skin is golden in tone, requires a rachel powder. A faint rose rouge adds a bit of glamour. The lipstick should not be a vivid red, but more of the American beauty tone.

FOR RED-HEAD. A bit startling is the statement that to the usual shade of powder recommended for the red-head—a delicate creamy tone—the mere suggestion of green should be added.

FOR GREY-BLONDE. The blonde who has gone grey has her special formula, too. Her skin usually has a delicate transparent quality. She must apply a delicate flesh powder with a suggestion of mauve. If she wears eye shadow, the effect is charming.

The First Series appeared on our Page 10 last Saturday  
UNDER-30 BEAUTY ANALYSIS No. 2

## THE GIRL WHO SAYS SHE'S TOO THIN



Joyce Tinney... when we finished

AGE-GROUP 22-25 provides the "guinea-pig" personality for No. 2 in Phyllis Digby Morton's Experiment in Beauty devised for Women Under 30. Once again the case-history is one duplicated in many homes.

**With two jobs to do she finds she 'tires too easily'**

HER name is Joyce Tinney. She is 23, and married. I chose her mainly for two reasons.

Firstly, she is underweight, and I have been reading hundreds of letters from readers who point out—rightly—that it is time someone took the spotlight off the overweights and offered a bit of advice to those who are too thin.

Secondly, she is a shorthand typist in a commercial firm and her problems are therefore fairly general to thousands of girls of her age.

Mrs Tinney was married at 21 to a commercial artist. There is the usual post-war story of the hopelessness of waiting for a home of their own and compromising with two rooms in her mother-in-law's house; of not wanting children until she has a home; of working to help save enough money to pay a deposit on a house as soon as they can find one.

Her ambition: in a little house in the country and four sons "because I get on with boys, and think girls more troublesome when they get older."

**No clue to beauty**

WHEN John French and I went to photograph her in the office we were completely unprepared by the drab-looking snapshot she sent in (see inset above) to find a face so pliant and unusual in its possibilities.

All the same, as you can see in the shot we took of her at the typewriter, she had very little idea how to make the best of herself. For that reason, she admitted, she had sent along her picture, and also because she has a husband with a critical eye. "He tells me if I look nice," she said, "and says nothing when I don't."

I began at the top and worked downwards. Her eyes and her wonderful pale copper-coloured hair are her most beautiful attributes. But although she pays great attention to her hair (indeed she has a very high standard of personal care), it was lifeless because she has dandruff.

### Hair and diet

To begin the good work I therefore took her to have a special scalp treatment, but, as I told her, dandruff can only be temporarily washed away. Most people have a little dandruff—it has a natural place in the growth of hair, and only becomes a menace when it is extreme. Specialists agree that excessive dandruff is caused by the wrong diet; and Joyce, certainly, naturally dislikes the type of diet which would not only help her hair condition, but enable her to put on weight. (This is why so many of those who are underweight also suffer from dandruff.)

As an external treatment I advised her to massage her scalp thoroughly with a little warm olive oil the night before she shampooed her hair. After the shampooing she must finish her final rinsing with water as cold as she can bear it. This is a worthwhile tip for everyone—it stimulates the scalp and acts as a wonderful hair tonic; and it costs nothing.



Joyce Tinney... before we started

With such an exotic little face I felt she could afford to "have fun" with her hair style and make-up, especially out of the office. Consequently, for her final picture, I had her hair swept up on the top of her head to emphasise her slender neck, high cheek bones and reticent nose.

### He likes make-up.

BECAUSE she has one of those all too rare husbands who likes make-up, I showed her how to focus attention on those enormous eyes by giving them the new "wide-eyed" look she'd seen and read about.

It is done with eyeshadow and a pencil outline close to the eye-lashes. Effective for special occasions, but obviously too exotic for working hours. Secretaries should be decorative—but the decoration should not be undertaken in the firm's time. It irritates employers to have typists scurrying off to make their faces at intervals or everlastingly powdering their noses at the desk. So I gave Joyce a new cream stick make-up that lasts through the day and also disguises her freckles—a trouble which most redheads have.

Carbon papers and typing are hard on the hands. Joyce looks after her hands, but in common with other girls in the same job finds the typing breaks her nails. I gave her my tip for saving them when typing—I wear an old thin pair of suede gloves.

### Poor vitality

SHE complained that she tired easily—she starts the day full of pep but has no endurance to keep going.

This is typical of those who are underweight. They lack the padding of fat immediately under the skin which protects the nerve endings and this makes them more nervous and jumpier. They are inclined to fret and worry; they mill over things before they happen. It's hard to give any advice on this subject because the thin are rarely built to be phlegmatic. But they might bear in mind Mark Twain's comment: "I'm an old man now and have known a great many troubles—but most of them never happened."

A too-thin body is unattractive and needs rounding out if it is to be beautiful. Here is the advice I gave Joyce Tinney. It goes for all those who are underweight.

First, diet. It is essential to drink milk, at least two pints every day. It is the best of all foods and the most beautifying. It should be drunk at room temperature. Ice cold milk is not good for you. Don't gulp it. Sip slowly so give it time to digest.

### Food for thought

I like Mrs Tinney, you dislike milk, it may be because you drink it too quickly and get a sensation of nausea. But, the fact remains, if you want to put on weight you will learn to drink milk regularly. Banana with milk is a wonderful weight builder.

Eat barley sugar rather than chocolate. It gives energy and vitality. Thin people also need calcium and vitamin D, which can be bought in tablets or liquid form.

Other concentrated body builders are cereals eaten with honey and milk for breakfast; brown bread instead of white; cream cheese; fruit juices, but don't drink water with meals—it is bad for the digestion. Most thin people eat too quickly and their digestion is easily upset. Most girls would do far better if they took to their office a lunch of brown bread and butter, cream cheese, tomatoes, milk and a few dates—instead of eating caked-up foods thorn of their nourishment in restaurants. This problem of the mid-day meal is a big one for one office girl who works where there is no canteen. It was at the root of many cases of mild malnutrition which results in nervous exhaustion, underweight, skin and hair troubles.

**Remember fresh air**

SITTING over a desk most of the day, Joyce Tinney does not get enough fresh air and natural exercise. As a result she breathes incorrectly. If she follows my advice about daily lunches, time saved in queuing up for and waiting in restaurants can be profitably used for a brisk walk in the fresh air.

All this is long-term policy calculated to give Joyce Tinney a figure that is as pretty as her face. John French's picture hardly does her justice because it gives no idea of her lovely colouring. Even so, it makes a pin-up picture.

(London Express Service)

## Beauty Ahoy



Port or starboard, fore or aft, no matter what the angle, 23-year-old Midge Ware is lovely to look at. The brunette beauty appears in "RKO's" "A Girl in Every Port." The strapless black sheer play-suit looks smart with the stiff white shirt-collar.

**Wisdom—for women only**

"When a woman ceases to alter the fashion of her hair, you guess she has passed the crisis of her experience."—Mary Austin

## POINTS OF INTEREST IN FLOWER ARRANGEMENT

—Colour, container and background are to be considered

By ELEANOR ROSS

GIVE time and thought to the delightful task of arranging flowers, for it is a soothing and most pleasing job. Plan arrangements and select containers according to the background. Your arrangement will depend on whether it is to stand against a wall or where it can be viewed from all angles.

Try to keep arrangement as simple as possible, using few flowers rather than too many. Avoid overdoing it. Consider the natural tendencies of the flowers and follow them. Remember that irregularity of stems and foliage add character and individuality. Carefully balance the arrangement as to weight and container.

The best flower arrangements are developed around three points of interest.

**MASS COLOURS.** Use uneven numbers of blossoms. (Five or seven are always more interesting than two or four). Let dark colours serve as an accent, carrying the direction of the eye. Use darker colours inside and below, reserving the lighter shades for outside. A few white flowers in or near the centre is often what is needed to give an arrangement a lift. For dark rooms or backgrounds use the lighter or richer colours. And using flowers of different stages of development, in the same arrangement, adds interest and charm.

When using smaller flowers, try using fewer and making use of the stems and leaves for artistic effects, rather than bunching the flowers. Try such decorative ideas as a silhouette arrangement against a window. As a beginning, try twin arrangements on a mantelpiece. Make up miniature arrangements, using small flowers, small containers and interesting combinations.

**UNDERWATER BOUQUETS.** Try your hand at underwater bouquets. Select a deep, clear container of glass such as an aquarium. Weight stems to hold the flowers under water. This may be done with a needle holder or by fastening and wrapping the stems together with a strip of lead. Hide weights and such with foliage or flowers.

**VARIETY.** As to the flowers used, preference is usually given to garden flowers in reason, with foliage and berries as well as fruits and vegetables for interesting effects.

To gather and prepare flowers, cut in the early morning or late in the evening. Cut with long stems where possible. In the case of roses, always cut so that you have two sets of leaves on the stalk so that the plant will continue to bud and bloom.

**ORNAMENTS.** Make use of tiny ornaments, bits of branch coral and other harmonious objects. Make use of vegetable foliage, such as those feathery carrot tops, beets and asparagus, for some interesting effects when arranging flowers, as a change from the usual or more conventional foliage.

**CARE.** Place flowers in deep water, up to the blossoms, until ready to use, or for at least thirty minutes. Burn the ends of the stems of milk or hollow-stemmed flowers before placing in water, and split or hammer woody stem ends so that the stalk can take up more water. Remove foliage from parts of stem which will be under water, and reinforce limp stems with florist's wire. Make use of those excellent commercial preservative tablets to prolong the life of such flowers as roses.

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# 'STALIN'S FAITHFUL' FLEE

## Young Guard lead



### break-out

A distinguished Foreign Reporter investigates the swelling stream of refugees breaking through to the West from the Soviet satellite States. It is a story of the Men Who Got Out—or were thrown out. Here is his first report.

By SEFTON DELMER

VIENNA. THE break-out of refugees from Stalin's satellite states, now said to be reaching 500 a day, is robbing him of some of the people he has been counting on as his most loyal, disciplined, and enthusiastic supporters.

That is the most significant and outstanding feature of the escape wave from the Iron Curtain, which I have been investigating.

The men and women breaking out belong to the group to which Stalin and the Politburo are directing their main appeal in all the Soviet satellite countries of Europe—the under-classes of the industrial working class.

Now I do not have this statement as the circumstance that hundreds of working-class boys and girls used the Communist Youth Rally in Berlin as an opportunity to duck under the Curfew and take refuge in the West.

I make it on the strength of what I have discovered after spending a week flying and motoring across Europe on the trail of the latest refugees to get out the hard way.

I hunted up and talked with the men who had escaped from Iron Curtain Europe after months of plotting and planning.

#### As stowaways

THEY came as stowaways in ships or planes, or by crawling across the mined and incessantly patrolled no-man's-land which separates Communist Europe from the West, and even, as in the most fascinating case of them all, by staging a mutiny in a Polish naval vessel, deserting and impersonating its officers and political commissar and steering the ship to a Swedish port.

Hardly one of these refugees belonged to the class dismissed by the Marxist revolutionaries or, for that matter, to any of those categories which are officially persecuted by the Communists and who have in past years formed the bulk of refugees.

All but three of those I spoke to—a boatload of fishermen—were under 30, and the majority were under 20.

A good example of what is going on, though he is older than most, is fair-haired, 28-year-old Jan Kozaczynski. I met him in Paris.

He had been the chief technician at Warsaw airport, in charge of all repairs and servicing until June 22, when he and 25-year-old Robert Jurk, one of his mechanics, stowed away in a plane, leaving for France, and got safely all the way to Le Bourget—a Paris airport.

So well did the Communists trust Jan that they picked him last year for a trip to Moscow, a privilege which is conferred only on those considered 100 per cent reliable—and only on a few of them.

Jan led a party of four Polish mechanics who for four months last year—from May 20 to September 20—stayed at the Hotel Metropole in Moscow and worked at the Waukovo airfield, outside Moscow.

During the day they took a course of instruction in the repair and servicing of the Soviet IL-12 aircraft now being supplied by the Russians to the Poles. In the evenings there was political instruction in Stalinism and the Stalin way of life.

#### Two girls

BUT, despite the warnings of his embassy's commercial counsellor that any but the most official contacts with Russians were out of order, Jan, an attractive fellow, managed to get to know some Russians after all.

Two girls whom he met on the airfield invited him to their families, where Jan was depressed by what he saw of the low standards of living of the Russian workers. Low, that is, compared with what Poles were accustomed to before "liberation."

No one among the political spies in Moscow or Warsaw suspected either Jan or Robert. And why, after all, should they?

These two Poles had good proletarian parents, they themselves had never been out of Poland, they had served in the Soviet—organized Polish Air Force after the war ("It was the best way to take cover," said Robert), they attended the requisite number of political meetings.

And when they were asked whether they had been connected with the "home army underground," which had fought in German occupation force in Poland during the war, they said "No."

Why did Jan and Robert decide to make their get-away? Jan had thought about it, he told me, for some time.

He had heard accounts of successful escapes on the radio, and as early as last December he had actually discussed the possibility of escaping with the rest of the mechanics under his charge at a moment when two men he knew to be informers were cut of the way.

#### Three things

FINAL impulse, however, came when three things combined to tell him it was now or never.

1 The party bosses, who were his superiors at the airfield, told him that he was to be transferred shortly and promoted. At the same time they complained that he was not active enough politically. They wanted him to

give reports on the political views and activities of his men.

2 More and more mechanics from his staff were being called up for "reserve training" with the Polish Air Force. This meant that many things were bound to go wrong in the understaffed workshops.

He, as—the one responsible, would soon find himself up on a charge of sabotage unless he informed against the others first.

3 The call-up, the increase in terrorism, the deportation and purge of many of his and Robert's friends from Warsaw, the substitution of Russian for Polish officers at all levels of the Polish army above that of company commander—all this made him think that Poland was being prepared by the Russians for war.

"And if there was to be a war," he said to me, "I didn't want to find myself on the side of my country's enemies and exploiters."

#### Confidence

THE almost incredible confidence which Jan Kozaczynski showed in the solidarity of his fellow-workers—and his justification as things turned out—is also a feature of some of the other escape stories I heard.

I must say I should find it most worrying if I were one of the men in the Kremlin, for none of this speaks highly for the ultimate reliability of the satellite armed forces being built up, trained, and equipped with such intensity by the Soviet.

However, encouraging the rapidly expanding membership statistics of the Communists' organizations in the satellite countries may be, these symptoms rather suggest that they are

not more reliable than other Communist satellites.

Of the 12 Polish sailors who multiplied on board the Polish survey vessel H.G.11 while at sea no fewer than ten were card-bearing, fully paid-up members of the Communist Youth organization. Not one of them denounced the escape plot, although it had been brewing for some time.

With exemplary Marxist solidarity, the entire lot of this aged ship planned together how they would take possession of the ship's small store of firearms, everpower and lock up the captain, his officers, and the radio operator and then take the ship to Sweden and liberty. Without a hitch they carried out the plan.

#### The sailors

WHEN I met them in the little Swedish town of Landskrona they were really dressed in civilian tweeds. The only thing that recalled their naval origin was their well-bearded faces. They were talking with entirely un-Bolshevik enthusiasm of a capitalist reactionary cowardly film they had seen in the local cinema.

But despite their enthusiasm for the Wild West, I nevertheless persuaded them to tell me their story. I heard from them in detail why and how they decided to escape with this survey ship, the only one at the disposal of the Polish Navy, and thus inflict a bitter loss on the Polish and Soviet admiralties.

For the results of two years of careful minefield plotting carried out by this vessel are under way, because among the 12 Polish sailors remaining in Sweden are the three map-makers who knew the exact line of the minefields to be.

What they had to say seems to me so illuminative of all that is going on in satellite countries today, that I propose to send you a full dispatch on it for Monday.

—(London Express Service)

## Shells, storms, insects did not stop the R.A.M.C.'s

### 95,000 HEROES

THE/Royal Army Medical Corps dealt with some 5,000,000 casualties in World War II.

More than half the stomach wounds which would have proved fatal 50 years ago were healed.

Only 20 percent of shattered limbs were amputated, as against 70 percent in the 1914-18 war.

Percentage of injured eyes lost fell from 67 to 37.

Yet—as in the desert war in North Africa—the line of evacuation for wounded sometimes stretched 500 miles and more along rough tracks and through marshes.

Injuries were much more complicated, owing to the development of air bombing, tank warfare, and the wholesale use of intricate mines.

#### UNDER FIRE

The magnificent part played by the Corps is told in "Not Least in the Crusade," by Peter Lovegrove (Gale and Polden, 5s.), a 90-page book just published.

Uncorrupted courage and skill were shown by regimental medical officers.

In North Africa they worked under shell fire and air bombardment, in dust-storms, plagued by insects and with water scarce.

For surgeries, they used three-ton vehicles with tarpaulin lean-to covers.

Once when a dozen small cavalry tanks were knocked

out in a salt marsh by Italian field guns at 300 yards' range, a medical officer drove up in his car while the battle was still raging.

He visited tank after tank and dealt with more than 30 casualties, including an amputation.

At Sidi Rezegh, in October 1941, an advanced British surgical centre was captured and "recaptured" four times.

It was even visited by Rommel, the German commander.

#### WONDER DRUG

In 1943 came the first trials with the new wonder drug, penicillin, in North Africa and Sicily—perhaps the most important discovery in the history of medicine.

Quickly it saved hundreds of cases that would otherwise have proved fatal, and halved time in hospital.

Arnhem saw the Corps' greatest achievement.

Only one RAMC officer and 13 other ranks came back out of 800 dropped from the skies with the 1st Airborne Division.

They remained at their posts in the thick of the fighting, looking after British and German wounded alike.

The author tells us:—"One field ambulance established in the town hospital was overrun on the evening of the first day, and the whole unit was taken away with the exception of two surgeons."

"They began fresh surgical operations every time the enemy tried to move them."

MEDICAL remedies which might be valuable if given a chance are being condemned by high medical authority without fair test.

This disturbing fact is raised anew by a report issued from the Empire Rheumatism Council on trials it has made of a remedy called adrenalin cream.

The report condemns the cream, but that is not what disturbs me. For if the cream is medically useless, it is right that it should be condemned.

What worries me is the way in which the trials have been carried out.

The claim that a cream containing adrenalin—a powerful gland-extract—could banish the pain of fibrositis was first put forward by Dr. Louis Moss of Harley Street two years ago.

He tested the cream on hundreds of cases and published his findings in reputable medical journals. Doctors everywhere were then able to make use of them freely.

Dr. Moss—in his case-reports and medical lectures—repeatedly warned doctors that the cream must be applied in a special way to be effective.

He disclosed full details of how to use it, and he offered to demonstrate the method free to any doctors who were in doubt.

He stressed that the treatment should be repeated daily until the contracted muscles responsible for the pain of fibrositis were fully relaxed.

Dr. Trevor Howell, a distinguished physician, endorsed Moss's claims after careful tests at two London hospitals.

They remained there for several weeks until all the wounded were fit to be taken with them to P.O.W. camps.

Highly developed health discipline enabled us to beat the Japs in the steaming swamps of Burma.

In the prison camps of Singapore and Japan, captured RAMC men operated, we are told, with old safety-razor blades, bent-up tablespoons, and odd bits of thread.

Of a Corps strength of 95,000 officers and men, 2,493 died.

Decorations won included a V.C., 49 DSOs, 322 MCs, 12 DCMs, 254 MMAs, and three George Medals.

#### AID TO VICTORY

Out East, Viscount Mountbatten described the RAMC's money worth as "a powerful factor in final victory."

In his despatch on the operations in N.W. Europe, Field-Marshal Viscount Montgomery spoke of the "truly remarkable success" of the medical organization.

He concluded: "Doctors were prepared to lay 15 to 20 on that once a man got into their hands, whatever his injury, they would save his life and restore him to fitness. These odds were achieved with a handsome margin."

The recovery rate was, in fact, 94 percent.

L. E. S.

## Are the DOCTORS UNFAIR TO NEW IDEAS...?

by CHAPMAN PINCHER

Now, on instructions from the Empire Rheumatism Council, adrenalin cream has been tried by leading rheumatism specialists at ten hospitals.

As their report published in the Lancet proves, these specialists did not follow Moss's instructions when applying the cream to their patients. And they applied it to each painful spot once only instead of every day.

On the evidence of this test the council makes its report. Moss was given no chance to help the doctors responsible for the trial. He was not even consulted.

Medicine has been so overwhelmed by the push-button approach of science that doctors are suspect if they claim that some art is needed in applying a remedy.

It is shattering to discover that even leading doctors are capable of neglecting the "instruction on the label" in a way no conscientious patient would dare.

In other cases recently medical claims have been discarded without proper investigation.

The official inquiry into the claims for H.I.I.—a last-resort cancer treatment developed by James Thompson, a British scientist—was carried out in a manner which many doctors strongly criticised in letters published over many weeks in the British Medical Journal.

Yet because the inquiry was organised by the authoritative Medical Research Council no further official test of the treatment has been attempted.

A promising common-cold treatment called patulin was abandoned after the Medical Research Council threw it out on evidence strongly criticised in the Press by scientists.

The danger is that Dr. Moss's adrenalin cream may be used. On the other hand, it may be the best remedy yet devised for the relief of rheumatic pain.

The Empire Rheumatism Council experiment has proved nothing either way.

All it has done is to raise grave doubts about the value of such reports from authoritative bodies.

—(London Express Service)

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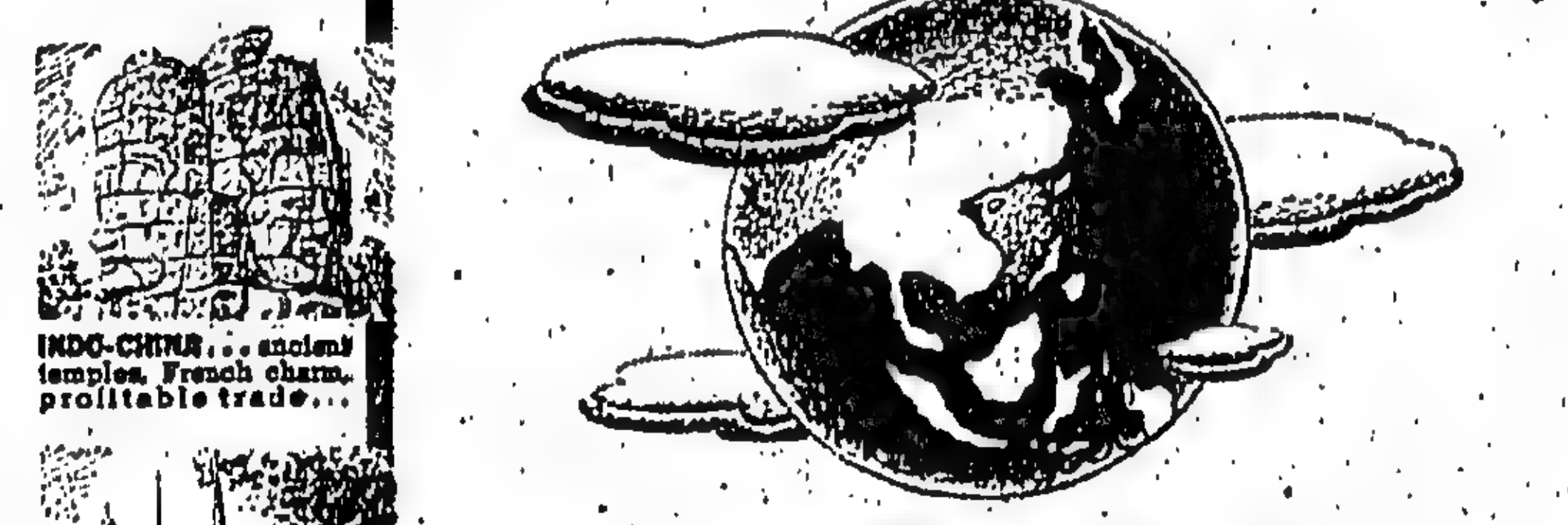
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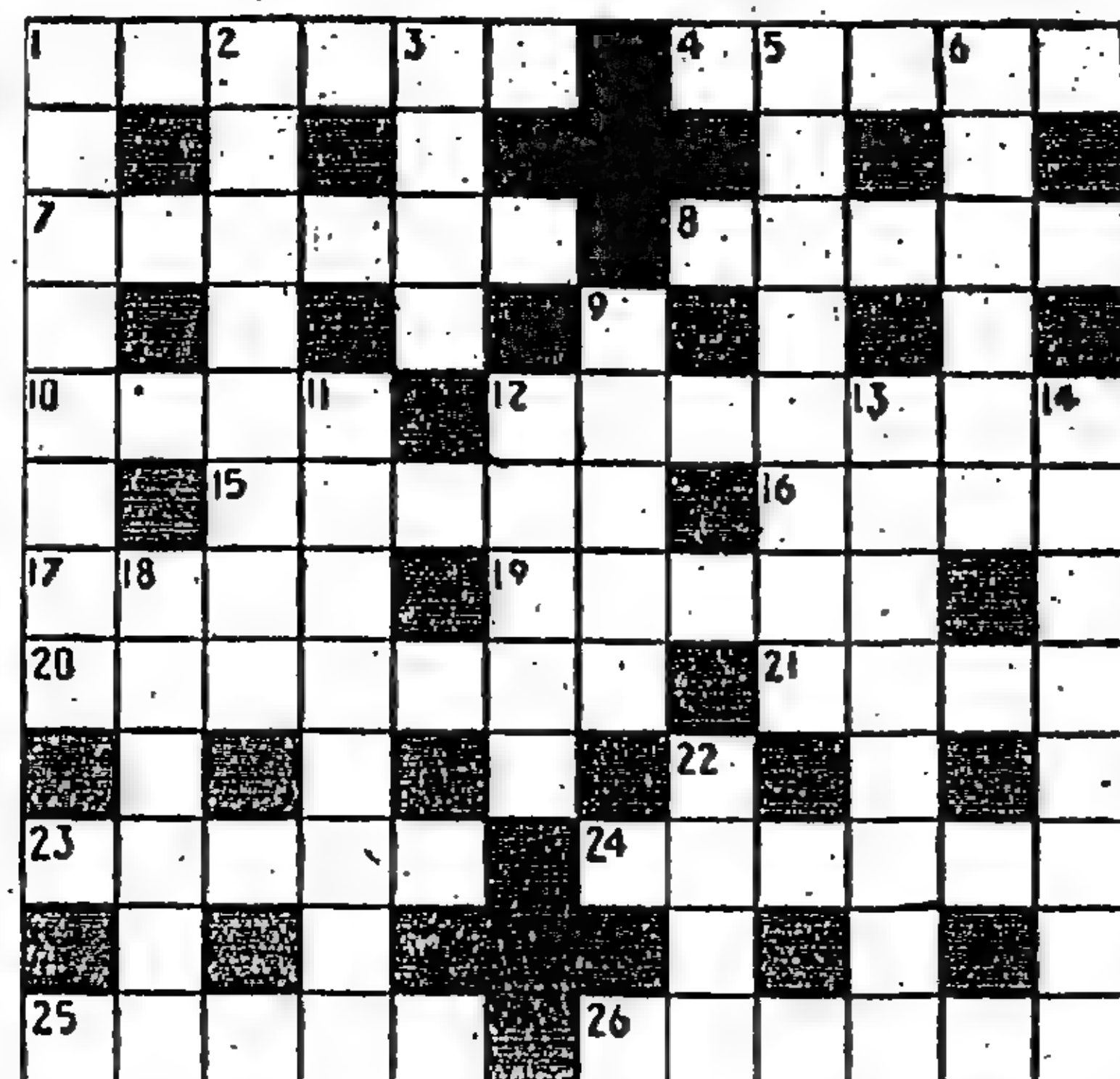
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DREAM  
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often take you  
up to emotional  
heights, then drop you  
—with a bump  
—when you  
come out.Your sliding  
down to the  
film screen and  
back to your  
seat seems to  
symbolize entering—as in a film—the world of phantasy;  
then leaving it again. Finally you end up on your seat—or at  
the bottom of the lift, that is to say, in the world of hard  
reality.

You seem to be flirting with thoughts of a warm

HAVE YOU EVER DREAMED THAT...

AND THEN YOU SAT IN THE GANGWAY  
WHICH WAS HIGHLY POLISHED AND SLID  
DOWN TO THE SCREEN. YOU DID THIS  
TWICE AND THEN WENT BACK  
TO YOUR SEAT.glamorous dream-world where you achieve all your desires  
without any effort: only to be pulled back each time into a  
colder reality.I should accept reality if I were you: it will be less  
bumpy in the long run—and better fun.

## A British Crossword Puzzle



## ACROSS

- 1 Most uncommon (6).
- 7 Push (5).
- 8 Unexpected (6).
- 9 Take without right (5).
- 10 Seize (4).
- 12 Trace (7).
- 15 Fearful (5).
- 16 Soon (4).
- 17 Cupid (4).
- 19 Parties (5).
- 20 Guides (7).
- 21 Engrave (4).
- 23 Deluge (5).
- 24 Gun (6).
- 25 Unwell (5).
- 26 Srain (6).

## DOWN

- 1 Gave up office (8).
- 2 Pant of a car (5).
- 3 Hastened (4).
- 5 Pause (6).
- 6 Harried (6).
- 8 Grants (5).
- 11 Divided into two (8).
- 12 View (5).
- 13 Example (6).
- 14 Ftsinates (8).
- 18 Small wave (6).
- 22 Agreement (4).

YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD.—Across: 3 Isolated; 8 Re-  
lent; 9 Delivers; 11 Disputed; 12 Flog; 13 Defer; 18 Salon 19  
Pon; 22 Farewell; 24 Bracelet; 25 Stupid; 26 Resolute. Down: 1  
Grade; 2 Bliss; 3 Induces; 4 S'ri; 5 Laid; 6 Treble; 7 Design; 10  
Level; 14 Fatal; 15 Rosette; 16 Timber; 17 Morass; 20 Leaps; 21  
Glade; 22 Fall; 23 Rest.

## The SNAPSHOT GUILD

## EFFECTIVE BABY PICTURES

BABIES really do make cap-  
tivating camera subjects.  
They don't get stiff and uneasy  
in front of a camera as so many  
of their elders do. Whether they  
are gleeful or unhappy, they are  
always completely natural. And  
his, of course, makes the  
amateur's job so much easier.  
With a baby, the only trick is to  
be ready when he turns loose one  
of those priceless expressions.

Pictures of the baby can easily  
be taken indoors, and probably  
the most convenient method is  
photoflash. As you know, flash  
pictures are almost as easy to  
take as outdoor snapshots, and  
that is really a big advantage  
when it comes to photographing  
active youngsters.

Some people have worried a  
bit about the brightness of flash  
lamps on children's eyes, but  
such fears are groundless. A  
flash exposure is about the same  
as an exposure in sunlight; and  
of course, the flash has only a  
small fraction of a second. The  
only precaution recommended is  
the use of a transparent screen  
of some sort over the reflector  
when the bulbs are being flashed  
close to the subject. In fact, a  
handkerchief fastened over the  
reflector with a rubber band can  
be used, especially if you wish to  
soften the light a bit.

By all means, the baby's pic-  
ture record should be started  
early. And then, once it is  
started, it must be kept up with  
strict regularity. You know  
how rapidly a baby grows—a  
week mixed is a picture lost  
forever.

When the baby gets old enough  
to sit up by himself, try some of  
your shots from a low angle—  
down at baby's level, rather than  
from above. He will appear  
much more important in the  
picture if you shoot it this way.  
And move in close enough, too.  
He is tiny; and to show him off  
to good advantage, you'll want  
to be up where the camera can  
really see him.

So, photo fans, if there is one  
of these new citizens in your  
family, or even in the neighbour-  
hood, put your camera to work.  
He will be one subject who is  
just naturally photogenic.

—John van Guilder.

POCKET CARTOON  
by OSBERT LANCASTERA few notes  
on l'amour(FROM THE FRENCHMAN WHO)  
ALWAYS KEPT HIS HEAD

LAMEL. By Stendhal. Translated by G. C. Stendhal. 191 pages.

IN an international novel championship "The Charter-  
house of Parma" would be the seeded player from  
France. Stendhal, who wrote the book in 52 days, is  
thought by the best of French judges to be the best  
of French novelists. He is read by hardly anyone else.

It is a pity,  
for Stendhal,  
whose real  
name was  
Henri Beyle, is  
a writer of the  
profoundest insight.

His mis-  
fortune is that he combines two  
qualities that go ill together: a  
dry style and a romantic tem-  
perament.

He said that every morning he  
read the Code Napoleon to  
"calm the tone" of that "perfect  
style." It was thought to be one  
of his jokes. It was the sober  
truth.

In the midst of passionate  
action some piece of exact  
observation comes into his mind  
which deflates the emotion and  
increases the realism. One of  
his heroes kills a man in a duel;  
he rushes to the mirror to make  
sure that his good looks have  
not been spoiled by a knife-  
wound. Such touches please a  
few; disconcert more.

In "The Charterhouse," Count  
Mocen, the subtle Minister  
(modelled on Metternich), con-  
cludes his advice to his mistress's  
nephew, about to enter the  
Church:

"Believe or not as you choose,  
but never raise any objection.  
Do not yield to the temptation to  
shine; be more; discerning eyes  
will see your cleverness in yours,  
and it will be time enough to  
be witty when you are an  
archbishop."

"Cool irony and intellectual  
weight are a combination that  
many find unpalatable. It is  
easy to see what Goethe meant:  
"I don't like reading Stendhal."  
He is extremely impertinent. I  
recommend you to buy all his  
books."

Stendhal was born in a family  
of magistrates in Grenoble in  
1783, and aged 10, learned with  
the liveliest approval of the  
execution of Louis XVI. His  
instinct was right; the age of  
Napoleon suited him beautifully.  
He fought at Bautzen as a lieuten-  
ant of dragoons, noting in his

GEORGE MALCOLM THOMSON  
reviews the NEW BOOKS

diary: "We saw all that one  
can see of a battle—that is to  
say, nothing."

The rest of his long military  
career he spent in the commis-  
sariat. There was an interval  
when, pursuing an actress  
named Melanie Gualbert, he  
went off to Marseilles and set up  
in a grocery business. Both  
Melanie and grocery disap-  
pointed. Stendhal went off to  
Moscow with the Grand Army.

When Napoleon was beaten at  
Waterloo, Stendhal was drink-  
ing coffee on the Piazza of St  
Mark in Venice. It did not pre-  
vent him from writing a brilliant  
description of Waterloo in one  
of his novels.

Ruined by the fall of the  
Emperor, he went to Italy pur-  
suing women and literature,  
with some success and in-  
different scruple. Engaged to  
write a Life of Haydn he found  
it easier to produce an unacknow-  
ledged translation of a German  
work. At last he became French  
Consul at Civita Vecchia, where  
he was bored and lonely. He  
thought the police were watch-  
ing him.

He composed epitaphs for  
himself, e.g. "He respected one  
man alone, Napoleon." In fact,  
when he met his idol he decided  
he was a vulgar poseur. His  
final epitaph was "I lived, wrote,  
loved." And true there was  
never a moment in the life of  
this burly, bright-eyed French-  
man with the compressed,  
satirical mouth, but the rustle  
of a petticoat was to be heard  
somewhere, not too far off.

As each victim succumbed, he  
wrote her name on his braces.  
It was the nearest he got to  
sentiment.

After writing unsuccessfully  
for 12 years, he was suddenly  
made celebrated by an eccle-  
siastic review written by Balzac.  
His enemies swore that he paid  
Balzac handsomely for it. Out-  
wardly he remained indifferent,  
saying, "I shall be read about  
1935."

This amorous adventures never  
ventured into wedlock, though  
he had one narrow escape. He  
devoted a whole book of re-  
flections to the subject of love.  
It tells more about its author  
than about the subject. Samples  
of his wisdom: "One can acquire  
anything in solitude except  
character." "Prudery is a kind  
of aversion, the worst of all."

The heroine of Lamel  
(unfinished novel bearing the  
emphatic stamp of his genius)  
is concerned with the question,  
"What precisely is love?" Her  
portrait is based on Giulia  
Ranieri, an Italian girl of 19  
who alarmed Stendhal (aged 47)  
by a declaration of love. The  
authority on love asked two  
months to think it over; pro-  
posed marriage; was turned  
down.

The novel traces the develop-  
ment of Lamel from a Norman  
peasant into a fashionable  
cocotte.

THE WORLD CANNOT HEAR  
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Collins, 16s. 6d. 288 pages.

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very funny, count this novel  
a by-product of the Great  
Slump. Like Aberllyn Bevan.

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"the Voters," falls an avalanche  
of misfortunes which they greet  
with a counterflow of dis-  
illusioned cynicism.

They are unemployed; dwell in  
overcrowded conditions (leading  
to "sneezing, adultery and plain-  
innocent confusion of targets");  
have their wives stolen by un-  
scrupulous painters who do not  
even wait to finish painting the  
front door; join a choir; frequent  
an ice cream "palace."

From these disasters they  
emerge in a state of eloquent  
and equable despair. If a genuine  
comic gift is not at work here,  
my name is Gwyn Thomas. An  
Gruffydd.

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blue, marking ribbon will make  
an encouraging gift for a  
bride.

## VIGNETTES OF LIFE

## Keeping Cool

By KEMP STARRETT





# PANDAS BECOME FIRST SUMMER LEAGUE PENNANT WINNERS

By "GRANDSTAND"

The Pandas became the first title-holders of the Summer League when they annexed the Watson's Trophy with a convincing 10-0 shutout against the Overseas Chinese in the final playoff during the week.

In spite of the fact that the Pandas trailed behind the Overseas as second best for the major part of the off-season circuit, their convincing victory, in which they outplayed their opponents in all departments of the game, classifies them as the better team.

Last week optimism was riding high in the Overseas camp with their one game lead over the Pandas, with both teams having to meet the unpredictable Ragg Mopps, but the position was deadlocked when the Overseas dropped their game 10-8 while the Pandas ran away with a 3-0 decision.

Despite the terrific mid-summer heat a large crowd of fans turned out to watch the grand finale to the Summer League and Panda supporters were not disappointed as their powerhouse display blasted two hurriers, Lau Chung-san and Tony Kwok, for a total of eight safe hits, while winning pitcher Jackie Wei hand-cuffed the Overseas to only a scratch hit by Sammy Louie which proved to be unproductive.

Wally Ma, handling the reins for the pennant outfit, batted in the lead-off slot and promptly lifted a hard drive which went through the windy alley and when the ball was finally retrieved, the first run of the game had been scored. Y. Y. Liang and Tommy Wei followed up with safe hits, but a determined field set the side down without further damage.

Neither side scored in the next inning but in the third frame the Pandas unleashed another three-hit barrage spearheaded by Ma's homer which resulted in a trio of markers. Pandas added two more runs in the fourth through Jackie Wei's two-bagger and Ma's three-base blow, while the spellbound Overseas were paralysed at the plate.

A further cluster of four runs was chalked up in the fifth stanza to set the game on ice after relief hurler Tony Kwok filled the bases on walks when he took over from moundman Lau Chung-san.

## OCCASION FOR HOWLING

The Pandas' jubilation extended far into the night, and it was an occasion for howling, for not only did they earn the coveted trophy but they finally broke the Overseas' hex that had lamed them for years.

It might have been a perfect dream game for the winners but for an error committed in the first inning by the infield when they allowed Paul Tiu to make first base on a fumble, and again in the last inning when Jackie Wei yielded the first Overseas hit on a bunt. These were the only two occasions when the Overseas touched first base and never during the game did they ever reach second.

One double-play was executed when Raymond Isaac fled out to pitcher Tony Kwok who relayed the ball to first base to retire an over-anxious Tommy Wei who had started for second with the crack of the hit.

Wally Ma and Y. Y. Liang provided the one-two punch, aided by Tommy Wei's impressive record at the plate to contribute to the victory. The trio of sluggers belted out 10 hits, each. Umpires for the important tussle were Frank Ewins (plate), Eustacio Barros (first and second bases), Les Castro (third base).

## FINAL STANDINGS

Final League Standings:	Won	Lost	Pct.
Pandas	9	2	.818
Overseas	8	3	.727
US Navy	6	4	.600
Reds	4	6	.400
Ragg Mopps	4	6	.400
Blues	0	10	.000

The controversial segregation of the Senior teams into "A" and "B" Divisions has resulted in a series of recommendations and counter-suggestions flitting back and forth between the Council and team managers.

At a recent Council meeting at which the allocation of the two divisions could not be finally settled, mainly due to duplications in the rosters submitted by three teams, the matter was passed on to the Senior League

Sub-Committee for consideration and recommendation to the Council of the Association.

On Tuesday, the Sub-Committee met with Charles Figueroa in the Chair, and all team managers of the Senior League except the US Navy were present.

After a lengthy and presumably thorough discussion it was decided to recommend the cancellation of the league in a similar manner to last season, when all teams played in one league.

This was immediately transmitted to the Council who met immediately after the Sub-Committee meeting, but much to the surprise and chagrin of team managers, this proposal was rejected, and the Council were still adamant in their decision to hold two separate leagues, but that segregation would be postponed until the next season.

There is no doubt that the Council of the Association may have their own reasons for insisting on two separate divisions, for as we pointed out last week, it will certainly make an interesting league from the spectators' point of view, but in view of the Senior League managers' wishes, their recommendation should be given much more careful thought.

Segregation will eventually be necessary if interest is to be sustained and it is obvious that the teams who have been the mainstay of the League are not yet prepared for this change.

A proposal has been put forward that this drastic step be postponed for another season and in the meantime, a definite ruling as to conditions of qualification be laid down, with provision for relegation and promotion of teams.

Apart from the fact that the Senior League Sub-Committee were referred to on the status of three particular teams and, this subject having been lost sight of in the excitement, their recommendation is assumed to have the general agreement of the team managers.

How this motion can be cut-voted by the Council, on which several Senior League members sit, is a mystery. Nevertheless, team managers have a right to be indignant over the rejection of their proposal, for after all, what is the sense in being requested to offer a solution to the problem based on their experience and close contact with the players only to have this suggestion ignored.

It is understood that Chas. Figueroa, Chairman of the Senior League Committee, is appealing against the Council's ruling, on the grounds that the Council's recommendation is a peculiar one, and that if the team managers are happier with one league instead of two, for this season at any rate, why not let them have their way?

The Junior League Committee's ruling on the Rexes' application for entry to the League should act as a warning against truant teams that absence from the ball field will not be tolerated.

Towards the close of last season, the Rexes, who were qualified for the Minor League play-off, failed to turn out a full team for the last two games of the schedule and a letter of reprimand from the Association was answered by an apologetic letter of regret.

In order to avoid a similar occurrence, the Rexes have been requested to put up a guarantee of \$100, before their entry will be accepted. It is understood that the management of the Rexes have acceded to this condition.

## BAILEY WINS AT THE BRITISH GAMES



Emmanuel McDonald Bailey, the Trinidad sprinter, winning the 100 Yards sprint at the White City during the British Games in 9.7 seconds. In the match against Yugoslavia last Saturday he equalled the world record for the 100 Metres dash with a time of 10.2 seconds.—Central Press Photo.

## The World Of Racing

# The First Millionaire With Four Legs

By NIGEL GEE

Nowhere in the world of sport are the fruits of success more lush than in American horse racing. For the owner, trainer or jockey who reach the top of the tree there is a harvest beyond compare. This is the only land, in fact, where a millionaire can have four legs.

The first of this species is Citation, whose deeds have been described elsewhere. At the age of six in July of this year he won the Hollywood Gold Cup and became the first horse to earn a million dollars.

If Citation has been his owner's outstanding horse, it is only a question of degree. For from Mr Warren Wright's stud and training ground at Calumet Farm has come a succession of record-breaking horses, any one of which most owners would have considered themselves fortunate to have possessed.

First came Whirlaway who retired to stud with the then record prize aggregate of 101,161 dollars. Pensive won two classics, but a great speaking was not a great money-planner. He produced Ponder, however, who gave Mr Wright his fourth Kentucky Derby (a record), and who earned over 540,000 dollars.

Coal-town would have been the fifth, no doubt, had he not had the misfortune to be born the same year as Citation. He was second to his stable-mate in the Kentucky Derby, but still had the opportunity to win over 300,000 dollars in two seasons.

Armed from Calumet Farm established a world record for a gelding by amassing 773,700 dollars, and Bewitch this year established an all-time record for a mare by beating the previous best of 445,535. Fervent (330,000 dollars) leads a list of several other good horses who topped 100,000 dollars.

Partner with Mr Wright in this amazing catalogue of successes was trainer Ben Jones. Before his association with Mr Wright he trained the Kentucky Derby winner Lawrin and his five successes in this race made up a record.

INTERNATIONAL OWNER  
Mr William Woodward, until recently President of the Jockey Club, is perhaps the most internationally famous of American owners. He keeps a string of horses, bred at his American stud, in training in England, where he has won four classics and the Ascot Gold Cup. Black Tarquin, who won the St. Leger for him in 1940, is by the Pharoos horse Rhodes Scholar and has returned to America, where his first two-year-olds will soon be racing.

His outstanding successes in his own country have been the Triple Crown winner Gallant Fox, sire of Omaha who followed in his father's footsteps. Mr Woodward also bred Granville, winner of the Belmont Stakes, and a big stakes winner, Fencible. Except for Gallant Fox, they were total failures at stud.

The King Ranch in Texas of almost a million acres, owned by Robert Kleberg, is the present stable of Max Hirsch, who began his career in 1897. He trained Bold Venture who won the Kentucky Derby and Pensive, and from King Ranch sent out Assault to win the Triple Crown and over 600,000 dollars.

Hirsch's namesake Hirsch Jacobs has trained the most winners in a season more often than any U.S. trainer. His greatest success, however, was the change he wrought in Stymlie, whom he took from Mr Hirsch for 1,500 dollars after a "climbing" race.

STYMLIE LEGEND  
The story of Stymlie has become a legend with American racegoers, who more than any

body love the poor boy who makes good.

Jacobs gave the horse to his wife, for whom Stymlie won over 918,000 dollars, a record which only Citation has exceeded. He ran 125 races in all, of which he won 35, and in only 33 of which he was unplaced.

It would be putting it mildly to say Max Hirsch regretted having to part with Stymlie. Yet he had to "drink" a double draught of bitterness before the Stymlie story was finally told.

In 1948, perhaps to square his account, Hirsch sent his champion Assault to beat Stymlie in the Belmont Gold Cup of 1948. The former selling player, however, beat the Triple Crown winner into a poor third place.

Jacobs' judgment has become legendary. For 5,000 dollars he "claimed" the mare Stymlie, whose second foal at stud was Court Fleet, winner of the Triple Crown and one of the greatest American horses.

At the turn of the century the American jockeys Tod Sloan and Danny Maher brought about a revolution in European riding. By introducing the streamlined crouch position of riding they broke down the classical style in long English usage. It is doubtful, however, if their countrymen today lead the English jockeys in any respect except remuneration.

## JOCKEY'S BETWINE

A top-line jockey is more an organization than an individual. A chauffeur sees his reaches the course, a trainer ensures he is fit enough to do himself justice, a valet attends to his appearance and his agent (on a ten per cent basis) arrange the mews and all matters of finance. All the jockey has to do is to ride.

Two at least, Eddie Arcaro and Johnny Longden, are reputed, probably with justification, to be millionaires.

Arcaro, of Italian descent, rode Citation in most of his triumphs and is a popular legend in the Kentucky Derby which he has won four times. The net of riding a waiting race is one of which Arcaro is one of the few American masters.

Longden, born in England, has been three-times champion of America. His happiest memories came from his association with Court Fleet in the colt's greatest successes.

Teddy Atkinson, Steve Brooks, Con McCreary and 21-year-old Gordon Glisson are other big names amongst the 1,500 or so jockeys and apprentices who vie for a fortune or a living out of American racing.

Apprentices, or "big boys" as called for the asterisk prefixed to their names in print are sometimes "graduated" privately "manned" jockeys "colleagues."

Some of these boys enjoy a crowded hour of glory when owners fight for their services, only to find the next season that their success was an illusion. It is a hard path to the top, which many are called by the gleam of gold, but for which few are chosen.

# ARMY FOOTBALL FEEDS BRITAIN'S BIG LEAGUES

By ARCHIE QUICK

London Football League Clubs will provide four of the five forwards in the Army team to meet Northern Ireland in Belfast on September 11. Young Brian Jackson, Leyton Orient's star, so badly wanted by Chelsea, gets the outside-right position, and his inside partner will be Derek Uphill of the Spurs.

On the opposite wing will be West Ham's up and coming youngster Hooper, while in the middle will be a centre-forward likely to be a tower of strength to the Army XI this season—Bob Smith, of Chelsea, one of Britain's best post-war discoveries. The only "intruder" in the attack is Taylor, Barnsley's inside-left, though I prefer him at centre-forward.

There is doubt about Welsh International John Charles, of Leeds United, being fit to fill the centre-half position, but why should the Army FA Selection Committee worry when they have George Twentyman of Cardiff? He has been chosen at full-back but is pivot for his club.

This match in Belfast should provide the Army FA with badly needed funds, and is the direct outcome of the Service side's visit to the Northern Ireland capital a year ago to play for charity. Then the score was 1-1 and the takings £1,000. This time the Army is on a 50-50 cut of the net gate.

It will be the prelude to a strenuous season of representative games. In October, Aston Villa and Everton are met in

the annual matches at Aldershot on the Mondays after these League sides play in London, and the Civil Service are played at Fulham. In November, in addition to the big test provided by a FA XI at Highbury, both Varsityes are played—Cambridge at Bromley and Oxford Dark Blues at Miley Road, Oxford. Then there is a break until January when the United Hospitals meet Essex County are the only opposition in February at Southend.

When these matches were resumed after the war League clubs objected to their players being taken—all except manager Harry Storer of Coventry. He foresaw that only good could come of his "wing National Servicemen getting representative experience."

Now managers are falling even themselves to get men included in the Army XI's following the success of many youngsters discovered in the Army—like Allchurch, Johnstone and Hassall, all Internationals now. The League sides are studded with ex-Army players who have made the grade and in turn the Army is embarrassed with young riches.

Army Cup Final at Aldershot and a tour of the BAOR in May, Luxembourg may also be revisited.

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## Tossing the caper

DON'T BE ALARMED! TELL HIM HE'S IN WONDERFUL CONDITION FOR HIS AGE! AND HE WILL PUT IT DOWN!



SAVE YOUR EYES

In all cases of eye trouble your eyes should be thoroughly tested to decide if your case is one which calls for the use of glasses or not.

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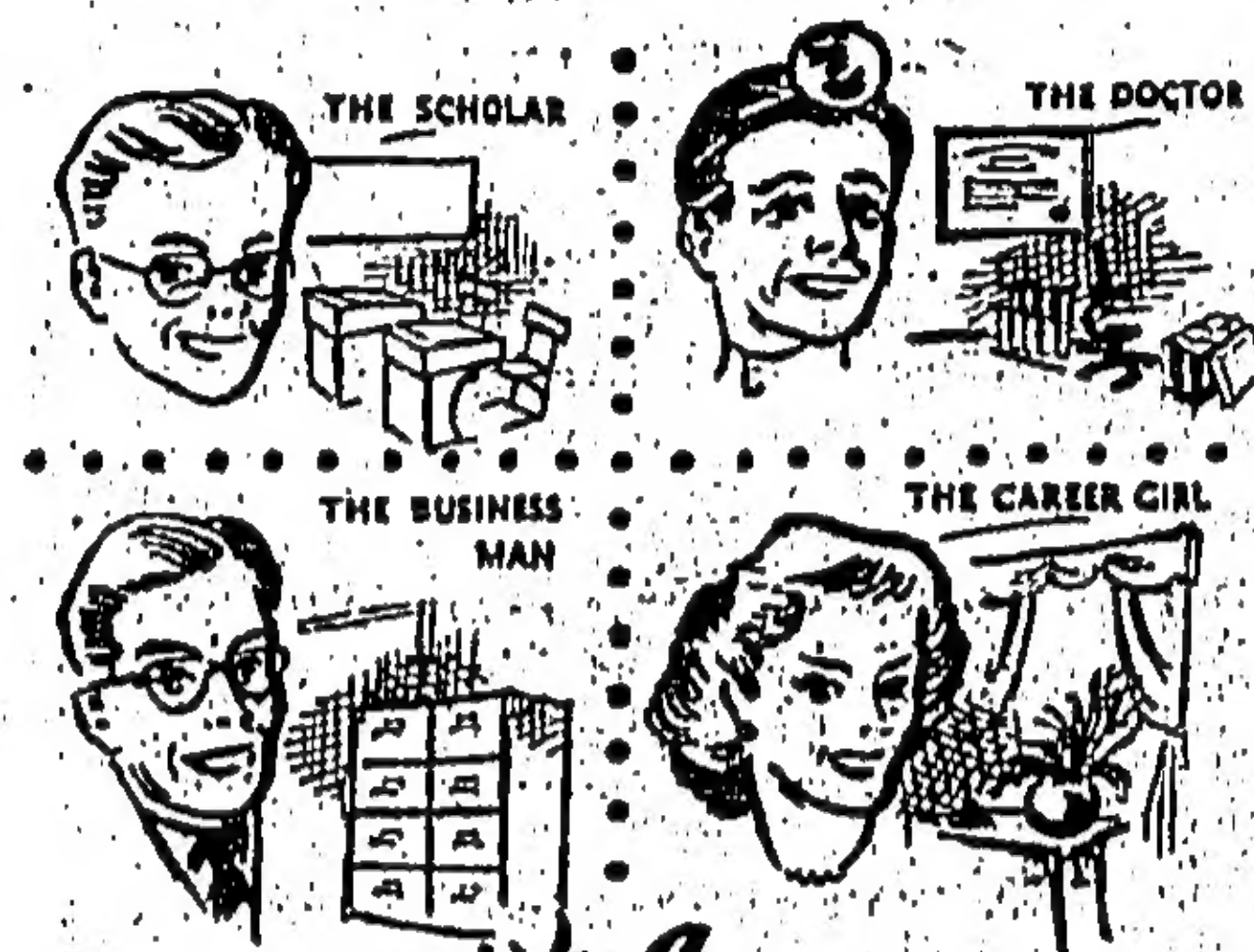
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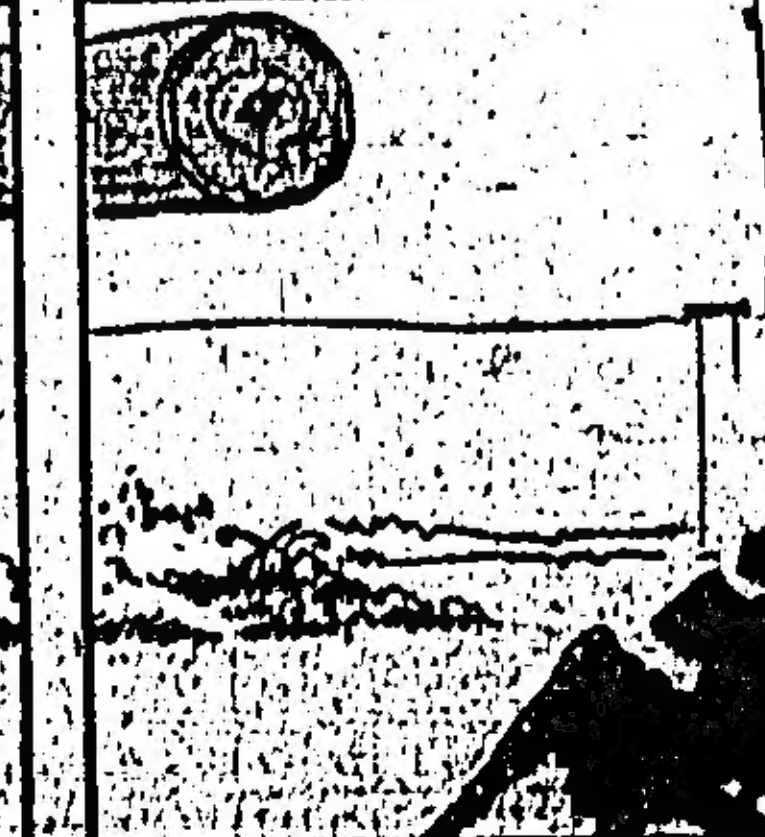
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### SAILINGS TO

"SHENGKING"	Keelung	5 p.m.	1st Sept.
"YOHIO"	Tokyo, Yokohama, Nagoya, Osaka & Kobe	5 p.m.	1st Sept.
"HUNAN"	Tientsin	10 a.m.	2nd Sept.
"SINKIANG"	Singapore, Djakarta & Sourabaya	10 a.m.	4th Sept.
"ANSHUN"	Singapore, Penang & Port Swettenham	10 a.m.	6th Sept.
"SHENGKING"	Keelung	5 p.m.	8th Sept.
"HANYANG"	Tientsin	5 p.m.	9th Sept.
"SZECHUEN"	Bangkok	5 p.m.	10th Sept.
"PAIKHOI"	Keelung & Kobe	Noon	10th Sept.

\* Sails from Custodian Wharf

### ARRIVALS FROM

"ANSHUN"	Moji	7 p.m.	1st Sept.
"HANYANG"	Tientsin	5th Sept.	4th Sept.
"YUNNAN"	Macassar, Samarinda & Tarakan	5th Sept.	5th Sept.
"FUNGING"	Djakarta & Rintan	5th Sept.	5th Sept.
"SHENGKING"	Keelung	7 a.m.	6th Sept.
"SZECHUEN"	Kobe	7th Sept.	7th Sept.
"PAIKHOI"	Singapore	7th Sept.	7th Sept.
"HUPEH"	Tientsin	8th Sept.	8th Sept.
"SHANSE"	Djakarta & Brunel	11th Sept.	11th Sept.

## A.O. LINE LTD./C.N. CO., LTD., JOINT SERVICE

### SAILINGS TO

"CHANGTE"	Sydney & Melbourne	Noon	2nd Sept.
"TAIPING"	Kobe	Noon	5th Sept.
"ANKING"	Yokohama & Kobe	14th Sept.	14th Sept.
"CHANGSHA"	Sydney & Melbourne	15th Sept.	15th Sept.

### ARRIVALS FROM

"CHANGTE"	Kobe	In Port	2nd Sept.
"TAIPING"	Australia & Manila	8 a.m.	2nd Sept.
"ANKING"	Melbourne, Ocean Is. & Naumi	10th Sept.	10th Sept.
"CHANGSHA"	Yokohama	13th Sept.	13th Sept.

## BLUE FUNNEL LINE

Scheduled Sailings to Europe via Aden & Port Said

"PERSEUS"	Marseilles, Liverpool & Glasgow	6th Sept.	6th Sept.
"MARON"	Liverpool & Glasgow	11th Sept.	11th Sept.
"BELLEROPHON"	London & Holland	22nd Sept.	22nd Sept.
"MYRMIDON"	Dublin & Liverpool	25th Sept.	25th Sept.

### Scheduled Sailings from Europe

Route	Sails	Arrives
G. "MYRMIDON"	Liverpool	10th Sept.
G. "MARON"	do	10th Sept.
G. "BELLEROPHON"	do	10th Sept.
G. "PYRRIUS"	do	10th Sept.
G. "ANTIOCHUS"	do	10th Sept.
G. "CYCLOPS"	do	10th Sept.
G. "AUTOLYCUS"	4th Sept.	8th Oct.
G. "PELEUS"	13th Sept.	17th Oct.
G. "CLYTEMNESTRA"	21st Sept.	26th Oct.

G. Loading Glasgow before Liverpool.  
S. Loading Swansea before Liverpool.

Carriers' option to proceed via other ports to load & discharge cargo.

## DE LA RAMA LINES

ARRIVING via MANILA FROM  
U.S. ATLANTIC & PACIFIC COAST PORTS

"MENESTHEUS"	20th Sept.
"AJAX"	5th Oct.

## Cathay Pacific Airways Ltd.

Route	Departs Hongkong	Arrives H.K. (on return)
HK/Bangkok/Singapore (DC-4)	8:00 a.m. Tues. Fri. 8:30 a.m. Wed. Sat.	10:00 a.m. Wed. Sat. 10:30 a.m. Sun. (via U.A. to Bangkok)
HK/Hanoi (DC-3)	7:00 a.m. Tues. 6:00 p.m. Thurs.	8:00 p.m. Tues. 7:00 p.m. Thurs.
HK/Singapore (DC-4)	1:00 p.m. Wed. 4:45 p.m. Thurs.	4:45 p.m. Thurs. 5:30 p.m. Fri.
HK/Alibon/B.N. Borneo (DC-3)	6:00 a.m. Wed. 4:30 p.m. Fri.	4:30 p.m. Fri. 5:30 p.m. Sat.
HK/Haiyang (DC-3)	6:00 a.m. Fri.	4:30 p.m. Fri.

All the above subject to alteration without notice.  
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# BEN LINE

## ARRIVALS

SHIPS	FROM	DUE
"BENNEVIS"	U.K. via Singapore	on or abt. 7th Sept.
"BENALDER"	Japan	7th Sept.
"BENAVON"	U.K. via Singapore	24th Sept.
"BENVANNOCCH"	do	26th Sept.
"BENALBANACH"	do	26th Oct.
"BENALBANACH"	do	28th Oct.
"BENVIVIR"	do	18th Nov.
"BENVIVIR"	do	24th Nov.

## SAILINGS Loading on or abt.

"BENALDER"	Liverpool, Dublin, Hamburg & Antwerp	7th Sept.
"BENNEVIS"	London & Middlesbrough	11th Sept.
"BENVANNOCCH"	Liverpool, Glasgow, Avonmouth & Hull	30th Sept.
"BENAVON"	Liverpool, Dublin, Hamburg & Antwerp	21st Oct.
"BENALBANACH"	Liverpool, Glasgow & Hamburg	29th Oct.
"BENALBANACH"	London & Antwerp	31st Oct.
"BENLEVI"	Liverpool, Dublin, Hamburg & Antwerp	18th Nov.
"BENLEVI"	Kobe & Yokohama	20th Nov.

Via Singapore, Port Swettenham, Port Sudan & Port Said.  
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‡ Calla Manila, Tawau & Sandakan.

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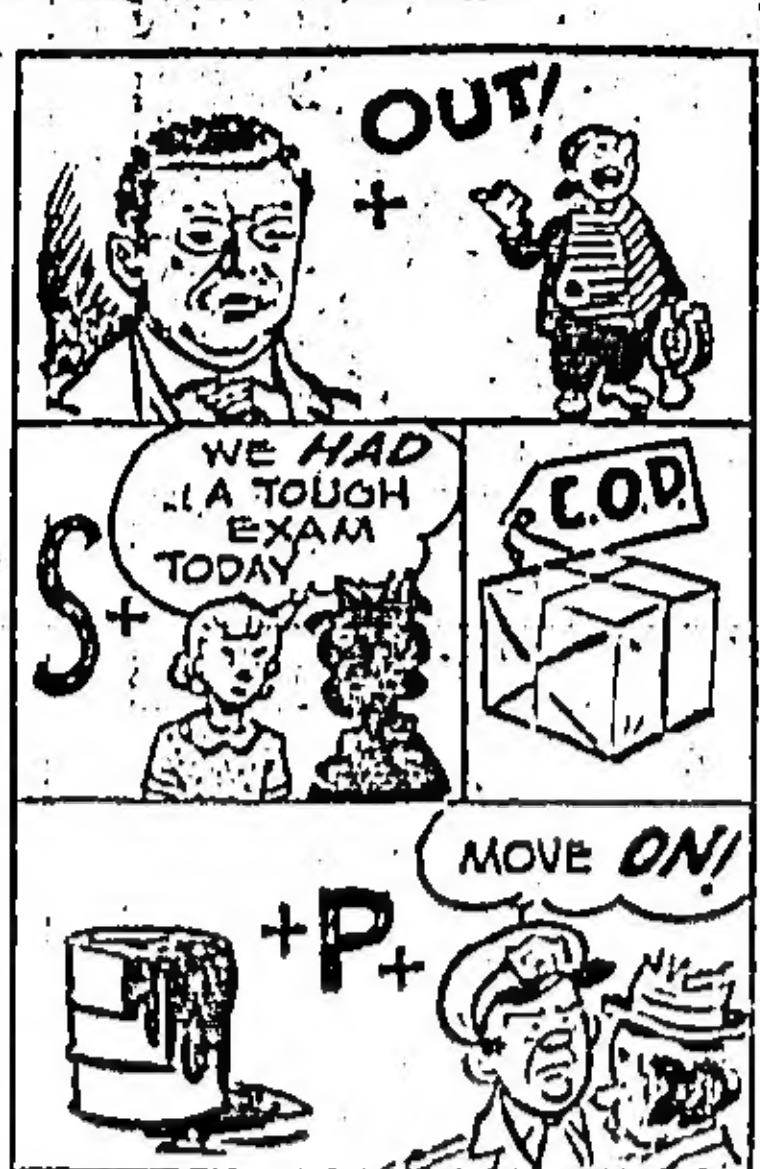
Yok. Building Telephone: 84105

# the BOYS and GIRLS PAGE

## FISHY FOOLERY

### FISH REBUS

Puzzle Pic has concealed four kinds of fish in this rebus, but you can catch them all if you use the words and pictures to the best advantage:



### FISH THEM OUT

A kind of fish is hidden in each of the following sentences. See how quickly you can net them:  
She showed everybody her ring.  
The cotton picker elevated the bag to his shoulders.

### ANGLER'S ANAGRAMS

Each anagram is a fish that will reveal itself to you when you rearrange the letters:  
MERE LACK  
HISS FUN  
SWISH FORD  
GUMS ON LAKE

### FISH DIAMOND

A fish, the HALIBUT, forms the centre of the diamond. The second word is "to entangle." Third pertains to the cheek. Fifth is "them of kitchen furniture," and sixth is "to regret."

### THUMB-NAIL SKETCH

May 22, 1813, is the birth date of this famous composer, who hated the piano and never could play it well. He wanted to write opera from an early age and insisted that the words were as important as the music. Far ahead of his day, he was greatly misunderstood by the people of his own times, but such people as "Lohengrin," and "Parsifal" have won him lasting fame. He spent the season of 1855 conducting the London Philharmonic Society's concert and became acknowledged as supreme master of instrumental effects. Born in Leipzig, Germany, he died suddenly at Venice, Italy, on February 13, 1883. Who was he?

### IMROBERT THE NUT SHELL RABBIT

1. Trace around a half WALNUT SHELL on CARDBOARD and cut out.  
2. Trace around a 2 inch BUTTON in center and cut out hole. Tie a THREAD to front.  
3. Put a MARBLE in shell. GLUE cardboard to bottom with HOUSE-HOLD CEMENT.  
4. Roll a piece of GUM into a ball and stick on front of shell.  
5. Cut ears from WHITE PAPER! Fold back flaps and glue ears to head.

### 6. Cover shell and head with cement glue on COTTON.

GLUE ON PINK AND BLUE THREADS FOR EYES AND NOSE.

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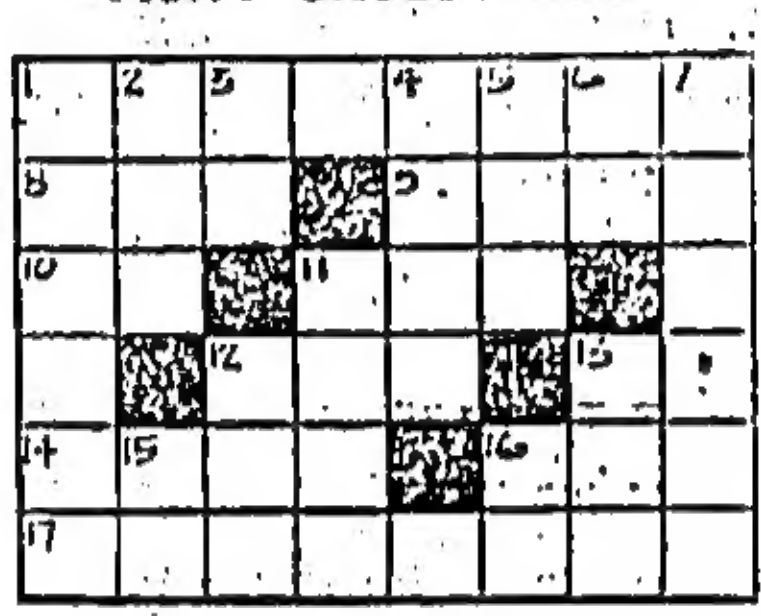
### BIOLOGY POSERS

1. What fish does not always need to swim?
2. Is the arbutus an animal, a plant, or a mineral?
3. Does the name "Rover" suggest the name of a cat, a horse or a dog?
4. On what animal do you find a lock?
5. On what animal do you find a key?

### RIDDLES

1. What is black when you buy it, red when you use it, and white when you throw it away?
2. I have a body, but no head, nor teeth, tower high above dirt, and reach deep beneath. What am I?
3. Which is the most dangerous but that flies in the air?
4. If a man bumped his head against the top of a room, what article of stationery would he be supplied with?

### FISHY CROSSWORD



### ACROSS

- 1 These fish are packed like
- 8 Hasten
- 10 Paid notice in a newspaper
- 11 Altitude (ab.)
- 12 Lincoln's nickname
- 13 Part of "to be"
- 14 This king had soldiers
- 15 Artificial language
- 17 Coral is a sea

### DOWN

- 1 Man-eaters
- 2 Assist
- 3 Musical note
- 4 Small island
- 5 Used by fishermen
- 6 Enemy territory (ab.)
- 7 Food fish
- 11 Brother of Cain (Bib.)
- 12 Hot beverage
- 13 Bustle
- 15 All right (coll.)
- 16 That thing

## Speeches

ONE of these days you are going to be called upon to make a speech. Does that scare you? You do most boys and girls. But to get through a school term without being called on to speak before an audience is practically impossible. Your turn may be coming in the club room or assembly sooner than you think.

Longfellow, called the voice "the organ of the soul." Yet a good speech takes more than a pleasing voice. Know how long you are expected to talk and keep to your time limit. Don't start by apologizing for unpreparedness or lack of knowledge. "Unaccustomed as I am to public speaking" and all opening phrases like it went out a century ago. A humorous anecdote or a joke makes a better beginning.

Write your speech and rehearse it aloud, preferably before a mirror. Keep your ideas in outline order but sidestep any word-for-word memorizing. As you talk, as if you wanted to do what you are doing, speaking directly and sincerely into the faces of your audience. Concentrate on a good closing. That's the punch line and worth all the thought and work you can give it.

Speeches are part of your education. Make the most of your opportunity when it is your turn.

## Rupert and the Sorcerer—2



Rupert saunters across the uneven ground humming contentedly to himself. Then he stops and looks down, feeling quite chilly. Ahead of him is a warren and as he watches a family of rabbits comes out one by one to feed or play. How jolly they look, the

thinks. "Well, I suppose he fears a high jump," he says. Swelling rapidly, he rushes past him, and a large black cat, black dog, and a small black cat, all of which he has seen before, come up to him. Rupert is up to his eyes in them. He is

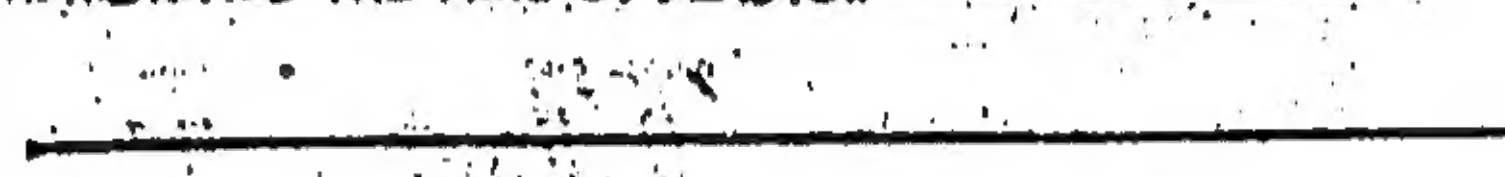
## ZOO'S WHO



IT IS ESTIMATED THAT EVERY MEADOWLARK IS WORTH ONE DOLLAR A YEAR AS A DESTROYER OF GRASSHOPPERS.



WHALES HAVE A PROTECTING COAT OF FLUBBER FROM 12 TO 20 INCHES THICK.



THE ELEPHANT AND NOT THE LION IS CONSIDERED BY MOST AUTHORITIES THE KING OF BEASTS.

## A Terrifying Experience

—General Tin Turned Into an Elephant—

By MAX TRELL

GENERAL Tin the tin soldier said to Knarf and Hanid, the shadow-children with the turned-about names, "Now, I don't suppose either of you has ever been an elephant."

It was such an astonishing thing to say that Knarf and Hanid both looked at General Tin in utter amazement, unable to speak.

"I thought not," General Tin continued. "Well, I have."

"You've been an elephant," General Tin? Hanid cried. General Tin nodded. "Naturally I don't expect you to believe me. It isn't usual (I guess) for people to become elephants. But I really and truly became one."

### Middle of Africa

After waiting a moment or two for the two shadow-children to lose some of their surprise, General Tin continued. "This is how it happened. I was in the middle of Africa one day, hunting wild animals when all of a sudden, I found myself surrounded by wild natives, all waving long spears at me. Instead of fighting my way out and hurting some of them, I decided to give up. They led me to their village deep in the jungle and turned me over to their chief."

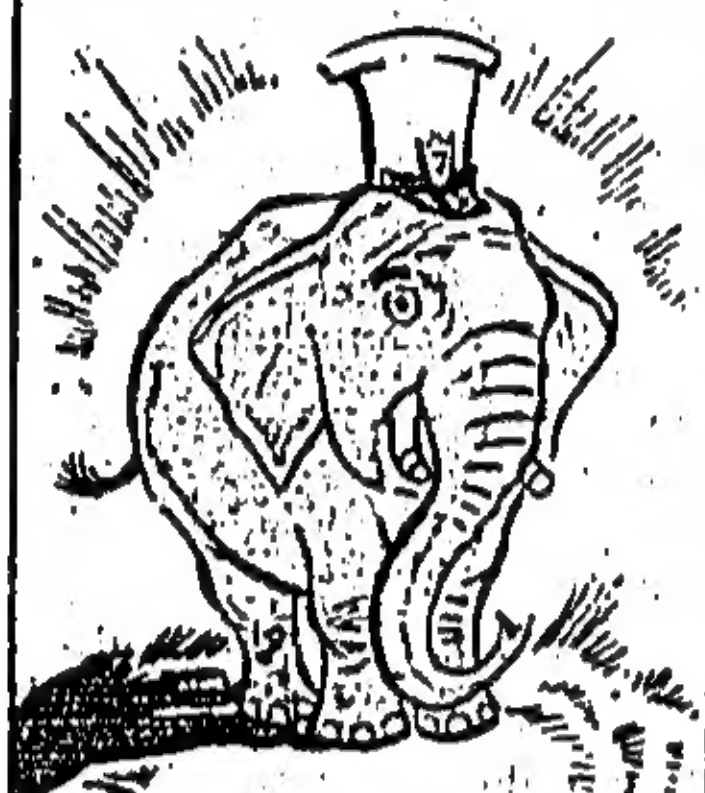
"Now the chief, as I soon found out, was also a magician. He said something to me in a strange language which I didn't understand. Anyway, thinking to be polite, I smiled and nodded my head. For I thought maybe he was asking me if I were hungry."

"To my surprise," General Tin went on with his story, "he was asking me if I wanted to see what a wonderful magician he was. The next second I felt myself getting big and fat and round all over. My nose stretched ten feet long, my ears spread out like shutters, and two of my teeth grew out of my mouth like tusks. In fact, they were tusks. I had become an elephant!"

"Wow!" said Knarf. "What did it feel like being an elephant?"

"Most extraordinary," replied General Tin. "I brushed against a tree and the tree fell over. I sat down in a chair and the chair flattened out like a pancake. I sneezed and all the natives were blown clear out of the jungle."

"Then I got a little hungry. I saw some fresh green leaves growing on top of a tree. They were just what I felt like eating. But I knew I couldn't climb up the tree, and it was too big for even me to push over. Then I suddenly remembered my long nose which, from now on, I'll call my trunk. So I reached up with



General Tin was an elephant before he knew what happened.

my nose, grasped a bunch of leaves with the end of it, and pulled them right down.

"I discovered that my trunk was one of the most useful things in the world. Not only could I breathe through it, but I could lift things with it, break things, carry things and bring things to my mouth as though it were a hand. It was also useful for giving myself a dust-bath or a shower-bath."

Hanid wanted General Tin to explain how he was able to do those last two things. "And what good is a dust-bath?" Knarf asked.

### Can't Reach

"One of the few bad things about being an elephant," said General Tin, "is that you can't reach every part of your body. The result is that some very annoying insects get into your skin and start tickling. And, they stay there because you can't reach them with your tail, or your trunk, or your legs. Well, there is a way of reaching them and chasing them away. I learned how to do it. I filled my trunk with dry dirt, held it over my back and blew with all my might. The pieces of dirt stung the insects and they flew off at once. Then I went to the lake, dipped my trunk into the water, sucked up some water, held it over my back and blew again. It was like a regular fireman's hose. It washed every bit of dust off. It was really quite pleasant being an elephant. I was sorry when the magician changed me back into myself again. But he said I was knocking down too many trees. He said I was spoiling the whole jungle. So that was the end of my adventure."

## ANSWERS

FISH REBUS: Trout, Shad, Cod, Tarpon.

FISH THEM OUT: (her, ring), (picker), elevated.

ANGLER'S ANAGRAMS: Mac-karel, Sunfish, Swordfish, Musk-ellunge.

FISH DIAMOND:

MAT MALAN HALIBUT TABLE RUE

THUMB-NAIL SKETCH: Hiss, Bustle, Snail.

BIOLOGY POSERS: 1—Flying fish. 2—A plant. 3—A dog. 4—Horse (follow). 5—Don-key.

RIDDLES: 1—Coal. 2—A tree. 3—A brickbat. 4—Collins whacks (singing wax).

FISHY CROSSWORD

SARDINES HIE GETA

NO ALTA

KABE AM

BEEN EOD

ABERLETON

# P&O B.I. E&A COMPANIES

## PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL S.N. CO.

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Outwards	Leaves London	Arrives Hongkong
"CORFU"	2nd August	24th September
"CANTON"	20th September	22nd October
"CARTHAGE"	15th October	18th November

Via Southampton, Port Said, Aden, Bombay, Colombo, Penang & Singapore.

Homewards	Leaves Hongkong	Due London
"CORFU"	20th September	29th October
"CANTON"	20th October	26th November
"CARTHAGE"	22nd November	23rd December

Accepting cargo for Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay, Aden, Port Said & London.

### FREIGHT SERVICE

Outwards	Due Hongkong	From
"SHILLONG"	20th September	London & Continent
"TRESILLIAN"	1st October	—



# R. I. L.

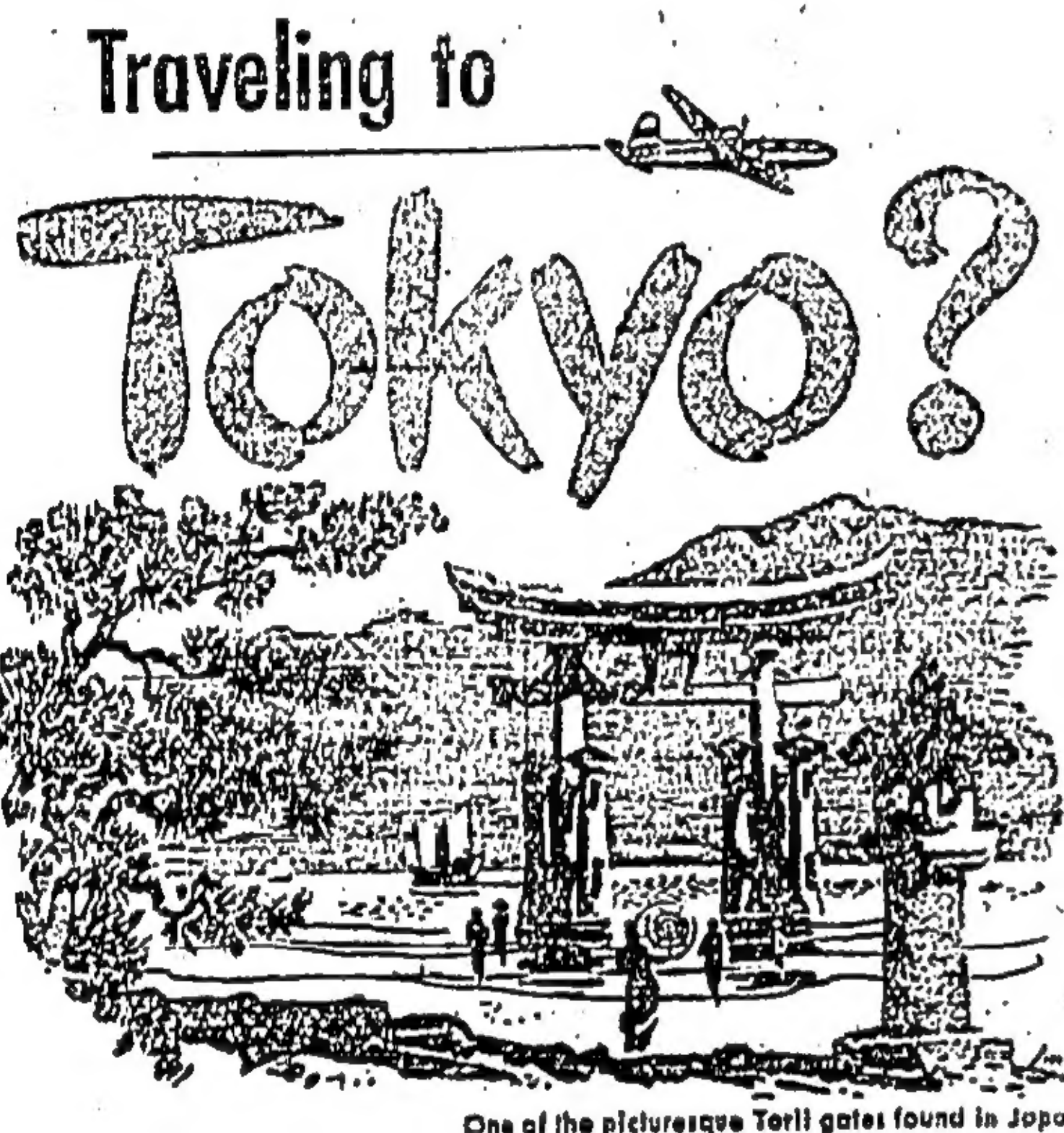
## ROYAL INTEROCEAN LINES

ARRIVALS		
Date	Ship	From
In Port	"TIDEWATER"	N. Africa, Mauritius & Singapore
4th Sept.	"TIDEWATER"	Macassar, Java Ports & Singapore
9th Sept.	"VAN HEUTS"	Straits & Belawan Bell
12th Sept.	"STRAAT BOENSA"	N. America, S. Africa, Singapore & Manila
21st Sept.	"TIBADANE"	Japan
27th Sept.	"TITIALENGKA"	Macassar, Java Ports & Singapore
SAILINGS		
Date	Ship	To
2nd Sept.	"TIDEWATER"	Yokohama & Japan Ports
10th Sept.	"VAN HEUTS"	Japan Ports
17th Sept.	"TIDEWATER"	Singapore, Java Ports & Macassar
24th Sept.	"STRAAT BOENSA"	Japan Ports
31st Sept.	"TIBADANE"	Manila, Singapore, N. Africa & S. America
1st Oct.	"TITIALENGKA"	Singapore, Java Ports & Macassar

Agents: HOLLAND EAST ASIA LINE

ARRIVALS		
Date	Ship	From
6th Sept.	"HOOGERK"	Europe & Singapore
13th Sept.	"ALSHKER"	Japan
20th Sept.	"HOOGERK"	Japan
SAILINGS		
Date	Ship	To
20th Sept.	"HOOGERK"	Japan via Manila
27th Sept.	"ALSHKER"	Manila, Singapore & Europe
4th Oct.	"HOOGERK"	Manila, Singapore & Europe

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## STANDARD BRIDGE

By M. Harrison-Grey

Dealer: South  
 Cards all  
 ♠ A 10 7 5  
 ♥ K J 6 3  
 ♦ K 10 8 3  
 ♣ A 10 8 5 3

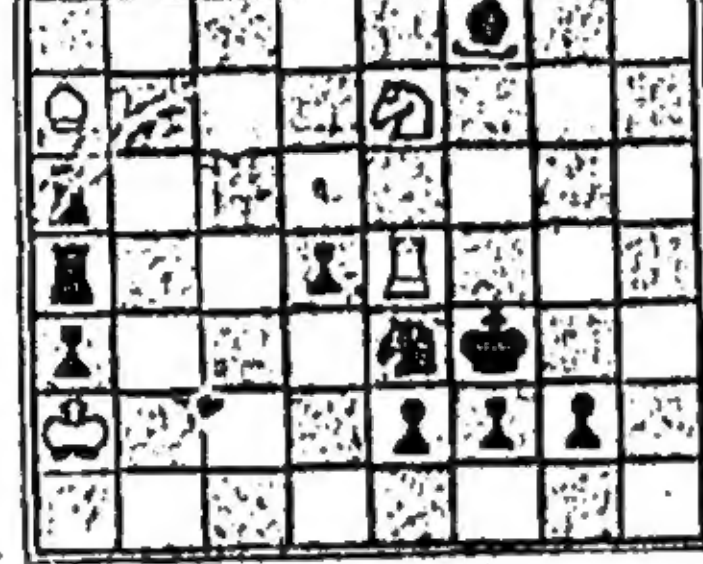
In this hand from match play, both South players opened One Spade and West bid Two Clubs. The first North bid Two Diamonds, although his nine-loser hand is superior to his partner's. South made a free raise to Two Spades. Over East's good shut-out bid of Five Clubs, South made a supine pass and North doubled, reluctant to support Spades for the first time at the Five level. His lead of ♠A followed by ♠J allowed West to make his contract. The bidding shows East suggested that West would have to reply on a cross-ruff for the bulk of his tricks, a trump lead was indicated. The defence must continue to lead a second club, but North has to play low West leads ♠10 and hope for a Spade return.

London Express Service

## CHESS PROBLEM

By S. SUBRAHMANYAM (BCF Tourney 63)

Black, 11 pieces.



White, 7 pieces.  
 White to play, mate in two.  
 Solution to yesterday's problem:

1. Kt-Q6, any; 2. Q, R, or Kt mates.

## INTELLIGENCE TESTS

ORANGES &amp; LEMONS

By T. O. HARE

HOW much each are your oranges? And how much are your lemons? said my wife to George, the Circumlocutionary Green-rocker.

"I'm Circumlocutionary Green-rocker bowed. 'A lemon, madam, costs two pence more than an orange. If you multiply the number of lemons you can get for 61 by the number of oranges you can get for 61 the product is equal to the number of pence that will buy you five more oranges than it will buy you lemons."

"Thank you," said my wife. "I'm so kind—I think—I'll have a cucumber."

What is the price of an orange?

(Solution on Page 16)

## YOUR BIRTHDAY

By STELLA

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 1

BORN today, you are a natural executive. You never do anything yourself which can be properly delegated to another, and you will succeed best if you are in a position to give directions rather than take them. You have a lot of determination and once set in a definite direction you let nothing stand in your way. You can be downright stubborn, even in unimportant matters. Learn to know when something is worth fighting for and when it would be better to let it go and try something new.

Since your personality is magnetic you would do well in contact work. Advertising, promotion and selling are three fields in which you should be successful. You have a kindly and sympathetic nature and are always ready to help those who are less fortunate than yourself.

You have a number of latent talents in the field of the arts. It would give you exceptional pleasure to express yourself in music, writing or painting, even if just as a hobby. But don't let your versatility become a handicap by getting too many irons in the fire at one time.

The stars have given you robust health and good vitality. Don't abuse it by overwork. Fond of the outdoors, you should plan to spend at least part of the year in the country. You will be happiest if you wed at an early age, for family and home mean a great deal to you.

To find what the stars have in store for tomorrow, select your birthday star and read the corresponding paragraph. Let your birthday star be your daily guide.

SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 2

VIRGO (Aug. 24-Sept. 23)—Take care of personal affairs and see that everything at home is in order. Influences are all in your favour.

LIBRA (Sept. 24-Oct. 23)—Be neighbourly. If you do your part, then you will find that everything is on a friendly basis.

SCORPIO (Oct. 24-Nov. 23)—This is a fine day for a family get-together. Make this week-end a happy one.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 24-Dec. 23)—Take time out today to go over your affairs. See that everything is running smoothly.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 24-Jan. 20)—You should be able to have a harmonious time at home. Avoid getting into an argument.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 19)—Use foresight in today's planning. If you follow a well-made schedule, all will be well.

PISCES (Feb. 20-Mar. 20)—Be hospitable and you can make the most of your friends. Hold an open house and it can bring pleasure to many.

ARIES (Mar. 21-Apr. 20)—Be wise in making decisions today. It might be well to call a family council for a serious talk.

TAURUS (Apr. 21-May 21)—Don't let your natural wit turn into sarcasm today. It can needlessly hurt someone. Be kind.

GEMINI (May 22-June 21)—An opportunity to attend a lecture or concert may come. It could help you.

CANCER (June 22-July 23)—If in the doldrums yourself, try cheering up somebody who is worse off than you are. It could help.

LEO (July 24-Aug. 23)—Back up your desires for success by some good, hard work. Now, and you can make progress now.

BORN today, you have a sparkling sense of humour which makes it possible for you to interpret everything in a light vein. You can become an outstanding lecturer, humorous writer or raconteur. Your mind, however, is basically serious and bent on reform. But you sugar-coat your criticism and suggestions so that they are palatable most of the time.

You have a wide range of interests and are usually well-versed in the current events. You would make a fine teacher, for you have the gift of being able to impart to others the knowledge which you yourself have gained. Parents of children born on this day should try to give them the advantages of advanced education. The dividends on the investment can be gratifying in later life.

You are never happier than when you have a crusade to back. You cannot endure injustice of any kind and are one of the first to try to do something constructive about correcting it.

Your own emotions go deep yet lie near the surface. You are quick to display your love and expect similar reciprocation from others. If you wed someone who is thoroughly in accord with ideals and temperament there can be exceptional happiness in store for you.

To find what the stars have in store for tomorrow, select your birthday star and read the corresponding paragraph. Let your birthday star be your daily guide.

MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 3

VIRGO (Aug. 24-Sept. 23)—A fine Monday to start a new project or indulge in a hobby—even if it is a business holiday.

LIBRA (Sept. 24-Oct. 23)—Utilize the morning hours for something which is very important to your future. Anticipate success.

SCORPIO (Oct. 24-Nov. 23)—Resolve to be up and doing early this morning. This is a fine, progressive day for you.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 24-Dec. 23)—Do the job at hand with a businesslike care and you will be well rewarded. A fine day for progress.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 24-Jan. 20)—Concentrate on intellectual pursuits now and you will find yourself on the road to success.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 19)—Don't let the holiday spirit make you immature about giving up a good job just because it seems a little dull.

PISCES (Feb. 20-Mar. 20)—A good day for anything you want to tackle, and excellent for business ventures.

ARIES (Mar. 21-Apr. 20)—You may not achieve all you anticipated this instant. Be patient, for tomorrow is another day.

TAURUS (Apr. 21-May 21)—If you take a hand in some community project, you can help it become an outstanding success.

GEMINI (May 22-June 21)—Don't force things. Let them go along naturally and you will find the results are really better.

CANCER (June 22-July 23)—Thrift and economy should be the order of the day. Don't overdo things just because it's a holiday.

LEO (July 24-Aug. 23)—Thrift and economy should be the order of the day. Don't overdo things just because it's a holiday.

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LEO (July 24-Aug. 23)—Thrift and economy should be the order of the day. Don't overdo things just because it's a holiday.



Across

1. It's the best of both worlds (7)  
 2. Could have made a fine (6)  
 3. What a wonderful (7)  
 4. An alternative for this would be a famous name in art (5)  
 5. Found in any (6)  
 6. One may be as (6)  
 7. In Ancient Rome it was assumed as a sign of manhood at the age of 14 (4)  
 8. Could be changed to (6)  
 9. One Chinese (6)  
 10. A bent tin in (6)  
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1. Preferred above all others (6)  
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Page 16

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1951.



Refresh Yourself



## County Championship Winds Up With Thrilling Matches

Warwickshire, who made certain of winning the County Cricket Championship some weeks ago, finished their programme today when their match against Surrey at the Oval was abandoned as a draw. Warwickshire, from their 28 matches, secured 216 points, which gave them the title by 32 points from Yorkshire, who finished runners-up with 184 points.

London, Aug. 31.

Lancashire finished third with 136 points.

### Referees In A Huff

Adelaide, Aug. 31. Adelaide referees refused to appear at tomorrow's 60 football matches "because we are incensed at the abuse we get from the fans." They demand an assurance from the Soccer Association that the clubs would provide adequate protection in future. A spokesman of the Referees' Association Board said today that two referees had been assaulted during recent matches in Adelaide. He added that six referees had retired at the end of last season because of abuse, and during this season thirteen others had resigned their posts.—Reuter.

### TENNIS IN U.S.

## Sedgman Beats Trabert

Forrest Hills, N.Y., Aug. 31.

Frank Sedgman of Australia entered the semi-finals of the United States tennis championship today by defeating Tony Trabert of Cincinnati, 3-6, 6-2, 7-5, 3-6, 6-3.

Losing two sets to one, Trabert applied tremendous pressure to win the fourth set while 10,000 fans in the huge horse-shoe stadium cheered him. Sedgman, however, pulled his game together in the fifth set, moving into the net only when odds of smashing a point winner were high in his favour, and he secured full command of the match.

The sandy-haired Aussie broke Trabert's service to lead 4-2 in the final set, and Trabert's efforts to rally were handicapped by Sedgman's magnificent play. The defending champion, Art Larsen, won two matches today to go into the semi-finals. Larsen first won two straight games from Hamilton Richardson, 18-year-old New Orleans star, to complete the match halcyon by darkness on Thursday. The match had been stopped with a score of 5-5 in the fifth set and the final match score was, 6-4, 3-6, 6-1, 3-6, 7-5.

Then Larsen took the court against 37-year-old Gardner Mulloy, and won 6-8, 6-1, 6-2, 6-4.

In the first set Larsen obviously tried to tire Mulloy in long exchanges and then in the next two sets, Larsen pressed upon Mulloy with searing passing shots and sharp volleys. Mulloy took a 4-2 lead in the fourth set, but Larsen broke service in the eighth game to tie the score and then broke again in the 10th game to win the match. Larsen will meet Sedgman in the semi-finals.

Second-seeded Miss Shirley Fry advanced in the women's singles division with a 6-7, 3-6, 6-2 victory over England's Kay Tuckey.—United Press.

Solution as depicted in Japan: Hair—Dark, Eyes—Blue, Nose—Long, Mouth—Sweet, Teeth—White, Skin—Fair, Complexion—Clear, Hair—Dark, Eyes—Blue, Nose—Long, Mouth—Sweet, Teeth—White, Skin—Fair, Complexion—Clear.

Warwickshire have had a splendid season under the captaincy of the professional, Tom Doolery. They won 10 of their matches, drew 10 and lost only two.

Lancashire and Essex were the only counties to beat the new Champions.

Nottinghamshire finished at the foot of the table with only 40 points from 26 games. Kent were just above them with 60 points and the next place is taken by Leicestershire, with 64 points.

Only one county championship match remains to be played off, that is between Hampshire and Sussex at Bournemouth, starting tomorrow. They are both about the middle of the table, so the result will not affect the position at the top and the bottom.

Widespread rain again seriously interfered with the first-class cricket programme and of the eight matches due for completion today, not one reached a definite decision.

The only match in which play went before lunch was at Leicester, but rain fell there later and the match was drawn.

### DRAMATIC HOUR

The spectators, however, saw Leicestershire's most dramatic hour's cricket of the year. Leicestershire, on a thrilling race against the clock and the weather, dismissed Lancashire for 91 runs and were left with 10 minutes to take 29 for victory.

But the rain, which had been their chief enemy, started to come down heavily again. By midnight rain had begun to fall and the match was abandoned.

Lancashire's fast bowler, Brian Statham, posted five men on the boundary and as the batsmen ran from almost every ball, whether it was hit or not, the crowd was kept in a state of excitement.

The rain became so heavy that the umpires led the players in with the match drawn but shortly afterwards the sun broke through the clouds.

### EXTRA TIME

At Worcester, 16 minutes of extra time were needed for Worcester to gain first innings points over Somerset.

This was chiefly due to R.E.S. Watt, who scored 59, and R. Broadbent, who made 80. They put on 104 for the third wicket. Though only three and a half hours play was possible at Bournemouth, Desmond Esgar, the Hampshire captain, kept interest alive by giving Essex a sporting chance of victory.

They had an hour and 50 minutes to make 130 to win, but never looked like getting the runs.

By taking four of the first six wickets which fell in an hour for 40 runs, V. Cannings made his total for the season 100, the first time he has accomplished this feat.

He finished with four wickets for 28.

Then Douglas Insole and Trevor Bailey put up a defence stand lasting 45 minutes and

they were still together when stumps were drawn.

In Hampshire's second innings Bailey took six wickets for 40 in 18 overs, two of which were maidens.

### THE RESULTS

The following were the results of today's games:

At the Oval: The match between Surrey and Warwickshire was abandoned as a draw. There was no play today owing to rain. Surrey 127 and 56 for five (Woolton three for 20). Warwickshire 61 for nine declared.

At Bristol: The match between Gloucestershire and Yorkshire was abandoned as a draw. There was no play today owing to rain. Gloucestershire 101. Yorkshire 192 for three declared.

At Kingston: The match between an England XI and a Commonwealth XI was abandoned. There was no play today owing to rain. England XI 189 and 35 for one. Commonwealth XI 341 for seven declared.

At Worcester: The match between Worcester and Somerset was drawn. Rain restricted play. Somerset 210. Worcester 211 for five (Wyatt 59, Broadbent 80).

At Hove: The match between Sussex and Northamptonshire was drawn. Rain restricted play. Northamptonshire 174 and 118 for two (Jekeman 64). Sussex 178 for eight declared (Nutter, right-arm medium bowler, six for 52).

At Leicester: Leicestershire drew with Lancashire. Lancashire 103 and 91 (Munden, left-arm slow bowler, three for 10). Leicestershire 256 (Complin 94, Jackson 61) and five for one.

At Bournemouth: The match between Hampshire and Essex was drawn. Hampshire 133 and 109 for nine declared (Rogers 59, Bailey, right-arm fast bowler, six for 40). Essex 107 and 80 for six (Cannings, right-arm fast, medium bowler, four for 28).—Reuter.

## Badminton Champ May Turn Pro

Singapore, Aug. 31. Wong Peng Sock, the unofficial World Badminton Champion, is considering an American offer to turn professional.

Wong, who won the All-England Championship this year, is 30 years of age. He was born in Singapore and was the star of the Malayan team which won the Thomas Cup three years ago.

Wong said here today that if he accepted the offer, which had been made to him by Ken Davidson, the manager of the American Thomas Cup team, he would leave Singapore this year to tour England, Canada and the United States and would probably coach next year's United States Thomas Cup team.

—Reuter.

## Living Language

Why we say Above board.

Formerly one of the side-shows at race-meetings was a kind of roulette or spinning wheel on which bets were laid. The gamblers didn't realize that the wheel was in fact controlled by the showman working a lever hidden under the board on which the wheel was placed. No such lever could be hidden above board and the phrase thus came to mean visibly free from fraud.

## Gromyko Can't Beat The Irish

Chicago, Aug. 31.

The Chicago Sun-Times said today that Andrei A. Gromyko and party passed through Chicago on board a railway car they were "reluctantly sharing" with a "stubborn Irishman."

The newspaper said J. E. Butler of San Francisco, a printer and pressman for a job shop, had been on an eastern vacation trip and had obtained reservations on board the New York Central's Lake Shore Limited prior to those of the Gromyko party.

The Butlers tried to board the train pulling out of New York on Wednesday night, but they were stopped by policemen who said they couldn't get aboard the car on which they had their reservations.

It quoted Mr Butler as saying he had been reserved by the Russians travelling to the Japanese peace treaty conference in San Francisco.

"I AM IRISH," the newspaper said Mr Butler related.

"They even started taking my luggage off. I told them I am no Russian—I am Irish and I am going to get on that car."

The story said railway special agents were summoned and verified that the Butlers' reservations were made earlier than those of Gromyko and party. They decided to honour the reservations.

The Butlers then had a compartment in the middle of the security guarded car only a few compartments from Gromyko himself.

The story said Butler characterized his travelling companions as "pretty well behaved but they jabbered most of the night."—Associated Press.

## SWIMMERS SEE KING FAROUK

Cannes, Aug. 31.

King Farouk of Egypt, now on a vacation in France, today received aboard his yacht here the Egyptian swimmers who filled three of the first four places in this month's Daily Mail cross-channel race.

Hassan Abd El Rehim, Mareh Hassan Hamad and Saled El Araby saw the King for five minutes. They had refused to accept £1,500 sterling in prize money because of attacks on King Farouk in the British press.—Reuter.

## Calcutta Hold-up

Calcutta, Aug. 31.

Six men, armed with Sten guns, held up a lorry in the heart of Calcutta today and escaped with 40,000 rupees which was being taken to a jail mill for wages.—Reuter.

## Mail Notices

Registered articles and parcels must close one hour earlier than the ordinary mail, shown below.

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 1  
By Air  
U.S.A., Canada, 2 p.m., P.A.A.  
Formosa, 2 p.m., C.A.T.  
Japan, 2 p.m., C.A.T.  
New Zealand, 2 p.m., P.O.A.S.  
Japan, 2 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Indo-China, 2 p.m., French  
North & West Africa, 2 p.m., British  
Europe, 2 p.m., Air France  
By Surface  
Macao, 2 p.m., 5 p.m., as Yu  
Men/Tak Shing  
China, People's Republic, 2 p.m.  
Japan, 2 p.m., as Tokyo  
Australia, New Zealand, 1 p.m.  
12 Changi  
Formosa, 2 p.m., as Shengking  
Japan, 2 p.m., as Yokohama  
SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 2  
By Air  
Formosa, 2 p.m., 5 p.m., as Yu  
Men/Tak Shing  
China, People's Republic, 2 p.m.  
Japan, 2 p.m., as Tokyo  
Australia, New Zealand, 1 p.m.  
12 Changi  
Formosa, 2 p.m., as Shengking  
Japan, 2 p.m., as Yokohama  
By Surface  
Macao, 2 p.m., 5 p.m., as Yu  
Men/Tak Shing  
China, People's Republic, 2 p.m.  
Japan, 2 p.m., as Tokyo  
Australia, New Zealand, 1 p.m.  
12 Changi  
Formosa, 2 p.m., as Shengking  
Japan, 2 p.m., as Yokohama

NOTICE  
THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB  
Special Cash Sweep  
on the  
Kwungtung Handicap  
Saturday, 6th October, 1951.  
Tickets in the above at \$2.00 each may be obtained at the Treasurers' Comptroller's Office, 1st Floor, Telephone House, and at the Club's Branch Offices situated at:  
5 D'Aguiar Street, Hong Kong  
or  
382 Nathan Road, Kowloon.  
Over 400,000 tickets sold to date.  
S. A. SLEAP, Secretary.

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NOTICE  
IN THE SUPREME COURT OF HONGKONG PROBATE JURISDICTION  
IN THE GOODS OF Lily Morris of Way-side Silver Lane, Purley Surrey, Widow formerly of 148 Corder Drive, Bexhill Sussex, deceased.  
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Court has by virtue of Section 85 of the Probate Ordinance 1927, made an order limiting the time for creditors and others to send in their claims against the above estate to the 20th day of September, 1951.  
All creditors and others are accordingly required to send their claims to the undersigned on or before that date.  
Dated the 25th day of August, 1951.  
WILKINSON & ORRIS, Solicitors for the Executor and Trustee of the Will of the above-named deceased.  
No. 2 Queen's Road, Central, Hong Kong.

NOTICE  
THE HONGKONG ELECTRIC CO., LTD.  
NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS.  
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that an Extraordinary General Meeting of the members of The Hongkong Electric Company, Limited, will be held at the Company's Registered Office, P. & O. Building, Victoria in the Colony of Hong Kong on Friday, the 28th day of September 1951, at 11 o'clock when the following Resolution will be proposed as an Ordinary Resolution:—  
"That arising out of the Directors' decision to re-value the Generating Plant and Distribution System of the Company in accordance with present day costs and values as at 31st December 1950, such valuation having been adjusted according to the expected life of each individual item of equipment a Capital Reserve Account of the Company of \$15,831,361.00 has been created; and it is now considered desirable to capitalise a sum of \$14,000,000.00, being part of such Capital Reserve Account, and that accordingly a special capital bonus of \$14,000,000.00, free of income tax be declared and that such bonus be applied on behalf of the persons who on the 28th day of September 1951 were holders of the 2,100,000 fully paid-up issued shares of the Company in payment in full for 1,400,000 new shares of the Company of the nominal value of \$10.00 each, and that such 1,400,000 new shares be credited as fully paid by the proportion of two of such new shares for every three of the said issued shares then held by such persons respectively, and that the shares so allotted shall be treated for all purposes as an increase of the nominal amount of the capital of the Company held by each shareholder and not as income, and further that such new shares shall as from the 1st day of October 1951 rank for dividend and in all other respects PARI PASSU with the already issued shares."  
"If any member would be entitled to a fractional share the Directors in lieu of issuing fractional share certificates will cause the whole share to be issued to a person or persons to be named by the Directors and such share shall at such time as the Directors think fit be sold and the proceeds distributed among the persons entitled to the fractions making up such share."  
NOTICE IS ALSO GIVEN that if the above Resolution is duly passed as an Ordinary Resolution it is the intention of the Board of Directors to close the Register of Members of the Company for a period of three days from the 26th day of September 1951 to the 28th day of September 1951, both days inclusive.  
Dated Hong Kong, this 31st day of August, 1951.  
By Order of the Board of Directors,  
GIBB LIVINGSTON & CO., LTD.  
Agents.

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ALTERNATE INSERTIONS 10% EXTRA  
If not prepaid a booking fee of 50 cents is charged.

DEATHS  
HO—Mrs Ho Kwong, nee Flora Sin Hing Wan, at her residence, 12 Conduit Road, August 30, 1951. The cortege will leave her house at 3 p.m. on Sunday, September 2, 1951, arriving at the University at 3.45 p.m. for funeral rites.

FOUND  
"LIGHTER" in Lane Crawford's. Apply Secretary, S. C. M. Post.

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COLUMBIA Copperplate Pencils, 125 and 252 per gross. \$5.00 per gross. \$0.40 each on sale at "S. C. M. Post."  
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The women of the island of Bali, once known by the habit of wearing nothing above the waist (the fashion is now dying out), have adopted the common bath towel as an unusual and effectively smart headress. The material wouldn't go down as well in the West, but on the sleek black hair of the women of Bali it sits well above their glowing skin. This composite photo shows a few of the Balinese bath towel styles. (A.P. Picture)